

L LAW

LA JURISPRUDENCE & GENERAL ISSUES

- LAB** Jurisprudence & philosophy of law
- LAF** Foundations of law
- LAFC** Common law
- LAFD** Civil codes/civil law
- LAFR** Roman law
- LAFS** Islamic law
- LAFX** Ecclesiastical (canon) law
- LAM** Comparative law
- LAQ** Law & society (Class here: socio-legal studies)
- LAQG** Gender & the law
- LAR** Criminology: legal aspects
- LAS** Legal skills & practice
- LASD** Advocacy
- LASP** Paralegals & paralegalism
- LAT** Legal profession (See also: LNAL "Regulation of legal profession")
- LATC** Legal ethics & professional conduct
- LAY** Law as it applies to other professions
(Note: use for law books aimed at non-legal professionals, eg law for businessmen, law for medical practitioners, etc; use with other code indicating profession concerned)
- LAZ** Legal history
- ***** Legal study & revision guides – Use: LR "Law: study & revision guides" plus other L* code indicating area of law where possible
- ***** Law for the layperson – Use: VSD "Law for the lay person"

LB INTERNATIONAL LAW

- LBB** Public international law
- LBBC** Treaties & other sources of international law
- LBBC1** Customary law
- LBBD** Diplomatic law
- LBBF** Jurisdiction & immunities
- LBBJ** International law of territories
- LBBK** Law of the sea
(Note: law concerning maritime boundaries & marine resources, etc, as it affects sovereign states. See also: LBDM "International maritime law")
- LBBM** International economic & trade law
- LBBM1** Tariffs
- LBBM3** Investments treaties & disputes
- LBBP** International environmental law
- LBBR** International human rights law
- LBBS** International humanitarian law (Class here: refugee law, law of war)
- LBBU** International organisations & institutions
- LBBV** Responsibility of states & other entities
- LBBZ** International criminal law
- LBD** International law of transport, communications & commerce
- LBDA** International space & aerospace law
- LBDK** Transnational commercial law
- LBDM** International maritime law
(Note: law concerning shipping, cargo, insurance, piracy, etc, as it affects commercial bodies, but not sovereign states. See also: LBBK "Law of the sea")
- LBDT** International communications & telecommunications law
- LBG** Private international law & conflict of laws
- LBH** Settlement of international disputes
- LBHG** International courts & procedures
- LBHT** International arbitration
- LBL** International law reports

LN LAWS OF SPECIFIC JURISDICTIONS

(Note: use LN* codes with appropriate GEOGRAPHICAL Qualifier for works on laws of all specific national, state & regional jurisdictions, eg England & Wales, Scotland, European Union, USA, Texas, Nigeria, etc. Use LN* codes also for works that are not specific to any jurisdiction, in conjunction with

	LAM "Comparative law" where appropriate)
LNA	Legal system: general
LNAA	Courts & procedure
LNAA1	Judicial powers
LNAA2	Legal system: law of contempt
LNAC	Civil procedure, litigation & dispute resolution
LNAC1	Civil remedies
LNAC12	Restitution
LNAC14	Damages & compensation
LNAC16	injunctions & other orders
LNAC3	Civil procedure: law of evidence
LNAC5	Arbitration, mediation & alternative dispute resolution
***	Criminal procedure – See: LNFX "Criminal procedure" & following
LNAF	Legal system: costs & funding (Class here: legal aid)
LNAL	Regulation of legal profession
LNB	Private / Civil law: general works
LNC	Company, commercial & competition law
LNCB	Commercial law
LNCB1	Franchising law
LNCB2	E-commerce law
LNCB3	Sale of goods law
LNCB4	Outsourcing law
LNCB5	Shipping law (See also: LBFM "International maritime law" for international aspects)
LNCB6	Aviation law
LNCD	Company law
LNCD1	Mergers & acquisitions law
LNCF	Partnership law
LNCH	Competition law / Antitrust law
LN CJ	Contract law
LNCL	Agency law
LNCN	Procurement law
LNCQ	Construction & engineering law (Class here: building contracts, construction adjudication and arbitration, and regulations such as the IEE Wiring Regulations)
LNCR	Energy & natural resources law
LND	Constitutional & administrative law
LNDA	Citizenship & nationality law
LNDA1	Immigration law
LNDA3	Asylum law
LNDC	Human rights & civil liberties law
LNDC2	Privacy law
LNDC4	Freedom of expression law
LNDF	Freedom of information law
LNDH	Government powers
LNDK	Military & defence law
LNDM	Judicial review
LN DP	Parliamentary & legislative practice
LNDS	Election law
LN DU	Local government law
LNF	Criminal law & procedure
LNFB	Criminal justice law
LNFG	Offences against the government
LN FJ	Offences against the person
LN FJ1	Harassment law
LNFL	Offences against property
LN FN	Fraud
LN FQ	Juvenile criminal law
LNFR	Offences against public health, safety, order
LNFT	Road traffic law, motoring offences
LN FV	Terrorism law

LNFX	Criminal procedure
LNFX1	Sentencing & punishment
LNFX3	Criminal procedure: law of evidence
LNFX5	Police procedures
LNH	Employment & labour law
LNHD	Discrimination in employment law
LNHH	Occupational health & safety law
LNHR	Industrial relations & trade unions law
LNHU	Employment contracts (Note: includes remuneration & benefits)
LNJ	Entertainment & media law (Class here: material on public performances, recording contracts, etc)
LNJD	Defamation law (slander & libel)
LNJS	Sport & the law
LNJX	Advertising, marketing & sponsorship law
LNK	Environment, transport & planning law
LNKF	Agricultural law
LNKG	Animal law
LNKJ	Environment law
***	Energy & natural resources law – Use: LNCR “Energy & natural resources law”
LNKN	Nature Conservation law
LNKT	Transport law
LNKV	Highways
LNKW	Planning law
LNL	Equity & trusts (See also: LNTC “Charity law”; LNUT “Trusts & estates taxation”; LNW “Wills & probate / Succession)
LNМ	Family law
LNMB	Family law: marriage & divorce
LNMC	Family law: cohabitation
LNMF	Family law: same-sex partnership
LNМК	Family law: children (Class here: law relating to abduction, abuse, adoption, care proceedings, wardship, etc)
LNP	Financial law
LNPA	Accounting law
LNPB	Banking law
LNPC	Bankruptcy & insolvency
LNPD	Capital markets & securities law & regulation
LNPF	Financial services law & regulation
LNPN	Insurance law
LNPP	Pensions law
LNQ	IT & Communications law (See also: LNСB2 “E-commerce law”)
LNQD	Data protection law
LNР	Intellectual property law
LNRC	Copyright law
LNRD	Patents law
LNRF	Trademarks law
LNRL	Designs law
LNRV	Confidential information law
LNS	Property law
LNSH	Land & real estate law
LNSH1	Ownership & mortgage law
LNSH3	Landlord & tenant law
LNSH5	Conveyancing law
LNSH7	Rating & valuation law
LNSH9	Housing law
***	Planning law – Use: LNKW “Planning law”
LNSP	Personal property law
LNT	Social law
LNTC	Charity law
LNTD	Education & the law

LNTH	Social security & welfare law
LNTH1	Social insurance law
LNTJ	Public health & safety law
LNTM	Medical & healthcare law
LNTM1	Mental health law
LNTM2	Regulation of medicines & medical devices
LNTQ	Disability & the law
LNTS	Law & the elderly
LNTU	Consumer protection law
LNTX	Licensing, gaming & club law
LNU	Taxation & duties law
LNUC	Corporate tax
LNUP	Personal tax
LNUS	Sales tax & Customs duties (Class here: VAT, GST)
LNUT	Trusts & estates taxation
LNV	Torts / Delicts
LNVC	Negligence (Note: includes both general & professional negligence)
LNVF	Nuisance
LNVD	Personal injury
***	Damages – Use: LNAC14 “Damages & compensation”
LNW	Wills & probate / Succession
LNZ	Primary sources of law
LNZC	Case law
LNZL	Legislation

LR LAW: STUDY & REVISION GUIDES

M MEDICINE (See also: VFD "Popular medicine")

MB MEDICINE: GENERAL ISSUES

MBD	Medical profession
MBDC	Medical ethics & professional conduct
MBDP	Doctor/patient relationship
MBG	Medical equipment & techniques
MBGL	Medical laboratory testing & techniques
MBGR	Medical research
MBGR1	Clinical trials
MBGT	Telemedicine
MBN	Public health & preventive medicine
MBNC	Medical screening
MBNH	Personal & public health
MBNH1	Hygiene
MBNH2	Environmental factors
MBNH3	Dietetics & nutrition
MBNH4	Birth control, contraception, family planning
MBNH9	Health psychology
MBNS	Epidemiology & medical statistics
MBP	Health systems & services
MBPC	General practice
MBPK	Mental health services
MBPM	Hospital administration & management
MBPR	Medical insurance
MBQ	Medicolegal issues
MBS	Medical sociology
MBX	History of medicine

MF PRE-CLINICAL MEDICINE: BASIC SCIENCES (See also: PSB "Biochemistry")

MFC	Anatomy
MFCC	Cytology
MFCH	Histology

MFCR	Regional anatomy
MFCX	Dissection
MFG	Physiology
MFGC	Cellular physiology
MFGG	Regional physiology
MFGM	Metabolism
MFGV	Biomechanics, human kinetics (Class here: exercise physiology)
MFK	Human reproduction, growth & development
MFKC	Reproductive medicine
MFKC1	Infertility & fertilization
MFKC3	Embryology
MFKH	Human growth & development
MFKH3	Maturation & ageing
MFN	Medical genetics
MJ	CLINICAL & INTERNAL MEDICINE
MJA	Medical diagnosis
MJAD	Examination of patients
MJC	Diseases & disorders
MJCG	Congenital diseases & disorders
MJCG1	Hereditary diseases & disorders
MJCJ	Infectious & contagious diseases
MJCJ1	Venereal diseases
MJCJ2	HIV / AIDS (See also: JBNP9 "AIDS: social aspects")
MJCJ3	Hospital infections
MJCL	Oncology
MJCL1	Radiotherapy
MJCL2	Chemotherapy
MJCM	Immunology
MJCM1	Allergies
MJD	Cardiovascular medicine
MJE	Musculoskeletal medicine (See also: MNS "Orthopaedics & fractures")
MJF	Haematology
MJG	Endocrinology
MJGD	Diabetes
MJH	Gastroenterology
MJJ	Hepatology
MJK	Dermatology
MJL	Respiratory medicine
MJM	Rheumatology
MJN	Neurology & clinical neurophysiology
MJP	Otorhinolaryngology (ENT)
MJPD	Audiology & otology (Class here: deafness)
MJQ	Ophthalmology
MJR	Renal medicine
MJRD	Haemodialysis
MJS	Urology & urogenital medicine (Class here: impotence, male sexual dysfunction)
MJT	Gynaecology & obstetrics
MJTF	Materno-fetal medicine
MJW	Paediatric medicine
MJWN	Neonatal medicine
MJX	Geriatric medicine
MJZ	Gene therapy
MM	OTHER BRANCHES OF MEDICINE
MMB	Anaesthetics
MMBP	Pain & pain management
MMC	Palliative medicine
MMD	Dentistry
MMDS	Oral & maxillofacial medicine
MMF	Pathology
MMFC	Cytopathology

MMFH	Histopathology (Class here: biopsy)
MMFM	Medical microbiology & virology
MMFP	Medical parasitology
MMG	Pharmacology
MMGT	Medical toxicology
MMGW	Psychopharmacology
MMH	Psychiatry
MMJ	Clinical psychology See also: JCP "Abnormal psychology")
MMJT	Psychotherapy (See also: MQM "Specific disorders & therapies")
MMK	Accident & emergency medicine
MMKB	Trauma & shock
MMKD	Burns
MMKL	Intensive care medicine
MMN	Nuclear medicine
MMP	Medical imaging
MMPF	Ultrasonics
MMPG	Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR / MRI)
MMPH	Radiology
MMPJ	Tomography
MMQ	Forensic medicine
MMR	Environmental medicine
MMRB	Aviation & space medicine
MMRD	Diving & hyperbaric medicine
MMRP	Occupational medicine (See also: KNXC "Occupational / industrial health & safety")
MMRT	Tropical medicine
MMS	Sports injuries & medicine
MMZ	Therapy & therapeutics (Use for disorders & therapies not listed separately. See also: MJCL1 "Radiotherapy"; MJCL2 "Chemotherapy"; MMJT "Psychotherapy"; MQS "Physiotherapy"; MQT "Occupational therapy")
MMZD	Eating disorders & therapy
MMZF	Obesity: treatment & therapy
MMZL	Speech & language disorders & therapy
MMZR	Addiction & therapy
MMZS	Sleep disorders & therapy
MN	SURGERY
MNB	Surgical techniques
MNC	General surgery
MNG	Gastrointestinal & colorectal surgery
MNH	Cardiothoracic surgery
MNJ	Vascular surgery
MNK	Surgical oncology
MNL	Critical care surgery
MNN	Neurosurgery
MNP	Plastic & reconstructive surgery
MNPC	Cosmetic surgery
MNQ	Transplant surgery
MNS	Orthopaedics & fractures
MNZ	Post-operative care
***	Oral & maxillofacial surgery – Use: MMDS "Oral & maxillofacial surgery"
MQ	NURSING & ANCILLARY SERVICES
MQC	Nursing
MQCA	Nursing fundamentals & skills
MQCB	Nursing research & theory
MQCH	Nurse/patient relationship
MQCL	Nursing specialties
MQCL1	Accident & emergency nursing
MQCL2	Intensive care nursing
MQCL3	Paediatric nursing
MQCL4	Geriatric nursing
MQCL5	Psychiatric nursing

MQCL6 Surgical nursing
MQCL9 Terminal care nursing
MQCM Nursing pharmacology
MQCW Nursing sociology
MQCX Community nursing
MQCZ Nursing management and leadership
MQD Midwifery
MQDB Birthing methods

MQF First aid & paramedical services
MQH Radiography
MQK Chiropody & podiatry

MQP Pharmacy / dispensing
MQR Optometry / opticians
MQS Physiotherapy
MQT Occupational therapy
MQTC Creative therapy (eg art, music, drama)
MQU Medical counselling
MQV Rehabilitation
MQVB Rehabilitation: brain & spinal injuries
MQW Biomedical engineering
MQWB Orthotics
MQWP Prosthetics
MQZ Mortuary practice

MR MEDICAL STUDY & REVISION GUIDES & REFERENCE MATERIAL

MRG Medical study & revision guides
MRGD Medical revision aids: MRCP
MRGK Medical revision aids: MRCS
MRGL Medical revision aids: PLAB
MRT Medical charts, colour atlases

MX COMPLEMENTARY MEDICINE

(Note: use MX* codes for works for medical students & professionals only; see VXH "Complementary therapies, healing & health" & following for MBS & popular treatments)

MXH Chiropractic & osteopathy

MZ VETERINARY MEDICINE

MZC Veterinary medicine: small animals (pets)
MZD Veterinary medicine: large animals (domestic / farm)
MZDH Equine veterinary medicine
MZF Veterinary medicine: laboratory animals
MZG Veterinary medicine: exotic & zoo animals
MZH Veterinary anatomy & physiology
MZK Veterinary pathology & histology
MZL Veterinary nutrition
MZM Veterinary medicine: infectious diseases & therapeutics
MZMP Veterinary bacteriology, virology, parasitology
MZP Veterinary pharmacology
MZR Veterinary radiology
MZS Veterinary surgery
MZSN Veterinary anaesthetics
MZT Veterinary dentistry
MZV Veterinary nursing
MZX Complementary medicine for animals

P MATHEMATICS AND SCIENCE

PB **MATHEMATICS** (See also: VSN "Adult numeracy guides & handbooks")
PBB Philosophy of mathematics
PBC Mathematical foundations

PBCD	Mathematical logic
PBCH	Set theory
PBCN	Number systems
PBD	Discrete mathematics (Class here: finite mathematics)
PBF	Algebra
PBG	Groups & group theory
PBH	Number theory
PBJ	Pre-calculus
PBK	Calculus & mathematical analysis
PBKA	Calculus
PBKB	Real analysis, real variables
PBKD	Complex analysis
PBKF	Functional analysis & transforms (Class here: Fourier, Hilbert, Laplace, Z transforms)
PBKJ	Differential equations
PBKL	Integral equations
PBKQ	Calculus of variations
PBKS	Infinite series
PBM	Geometry
PBMB	Trigonometry
PBMH	Euclidean geometry
PBML	Non-Euclidean geometry
PBMP	Differential & Riemannian geometry
PBMS	Analytic geometry
PBMW	Algebraic geometry
PBMX	Fractal geometry
PBP	Topology
PBPD	Algebraic topology
PBPH	Analytic topology
PBT	Probability & statistics
PBU	Optimization
PBUD	Game theory
PBUH	Linear programming
PBV	Combinatorics & graph theory
PBW	Applied mathematics
***	Mathematics for scientists & engineers – See: TBJ “Maths for engineers”; PDE “Maths for scientists”; UYAM “Maths for computer scientists”
PBWH	Mathematical modelling
PBWL	Stochastics
PBWR	Non-linear science
PBWS	Chaos theory
PBWX	Fuzzy set theory
PBX	History of mathematics
PD	SCIENCE: GENERAL ISSUES
PDA	Philosophy of science
PDC	Scientific nomenclature & classification
PDD	Scientific standards
PDDM	Mensuration & systems of measurement
PDE	Maths for scientists
PDG	Industrial applications of scientific research & technological innovation
PDK	Science funding & policy
PDN	Scientific equipment & techniques, laboratory equipment
PDND	Microscopy
PDR	Impact of science & technology on society (See also: JFMG “Ethical issues: scientific and technological developments”)
PDX	History of science
PDZ	Popular science
	(Use with other P* code indicating area of science given popular treatment. See also: WNX “Popular astronomy & space”)
***	Environmental science – See: TQ “Environmental science, technology & engineering” & following
***	Forensic science – Use: JKVF1 “Forensic science”

PG **ASTRONOMY, SPACE & TIME** (See also: PHVB "Astrophysics")
PGC Theoretical & mathematical astronomy
PGG Astronomical observation: observatories, equipment & methods
PGK Cosmology & the universe
PGM Galaxies & stars
PGS Solar system
PGT Astronomical charts & atlases
PGZ Time (chronology)
*** Horology – Use: TDPB1 "Clocks, chronometers & watches (horology)"
*** Popular astronomy – Use: WNX "Popular astronomy & space"
*** Astrophysics – Use: PHVB "Astrophysics"
*** Space travel & exploration – See: TTD "Space science"; WNX "Popular astronomy & space"

PH **PHYSICS**
PHD Classical mechanics
PHDB Elementary mechanics
PHDD Analytical mechanics
PHDF Fluid mechanics
PHDS Sound, vibration & waves (acoustics)
PHDT Dynamics & statics
PHDV Gravity
PHDY Energy
PHF States of matter
PHFB Low temperature physics
PHFC Condensed matter physics (liquids & solids)
PHFG Physics of gases
PHFP Plasma physics
PHH Thermodynamics & heat
PHJ Optics (light)
PHK Electricity, magnetism & electromagnetism
PHM Atomic & molecular physics
PHN Nuclear structure physics
PHP Particle & high-energy physics
PHQ Quantum physics (quantum mechanics & quantum field theory)
PHR Relativity physics
PHS Statistical physics
PHU Mathematical physics
PHV Applied physics & special topics
PHVB Astrophysics
PHVD Medical physics
PHVG Geophysics
PHVJ Atmospheric physics
PHVN Biophysics
PHVQ Chemical physics
PHVS Cryogenics
*** Experimental techniques – Use: PDN "Scientific equipment, experiments & techniques" plus appropriate PH* code

PN **CHEMISTRY** (See also: TDC "Industrial chemistry")
PNF Analytical chemistry
PNFC Chromatography
PNFS Spectrum analysis, spectrochemistry, mass spectrometry
PNFR Magnetic resonance
PNK Inorganic chemistry
PNN Organic chemistry
PNND Organometallic chemistry
PNNP Polymer chemistry
PNR Physical chemistry
PNRC Colloid chemistry
PNRD Catalysis
PNRH Electrochemistry & magnetochemistry

PNRL	Nuclear chemistry, photochemistry & radiation
PNRP	Quantum & theoretical chemistry
PNRS	Solid state chemistry
PNRW	Thermochemistry & chemical thermodynamics
PNRX	Surface chemistry & adsorption
PNT	Crystallography
PNV	Mineralogy & gems
***	Environmental chemistry – See: TQ "Environmental science, engineering & technology" & following
***	Laboratory techniques, experiments – Use: PDN "Scientific equipment, experiments & techniques" plus appropriate PN* code
PS	BIOLOGY, LIFE SCIENCES (See also: WN "Natural history, country life & pets")
PSA	Life sciences: general issues
PSAB	Taxonomy & systematics
PSAD	Bio-ethics (See also: JFMG "Ethical issues: scientific & technological developments" for broader social aspects)
PSAF	Ecological science, the Biosphere (Note: use for comprehensive scientific, objective & descriptive works on living organisms & their relationship with their environment. See also: PSTS & PSVS below for more specific works. Use RNC "Applied ecology" for prescriptive, "issues"-based & environmentalist approaches)
PSAG	Xenobiotics
PSAJ	Evolution
PSAK	Genetics (non-medical) (See also: TCBG "Genetic engineering")
PSAK1	DNA
PSAN	Neurosciences
PSB	Biochemistry
PSBC	Proteins
PSBF	Carbohydrates
PSBH	Lipids
PSBM	Biochemical immunology
PSBT	Toxicology (non-medical)
PSBZ	Enzymology
PSC	Developmental biology
PSD	Molecular biology
PSF	Cellular biology
PSG	Microbiology (non-medical)
PSGD	Bacteriology
PSGH	Parasitology
PSGL	Virology
PSGN	Protozoa
PSP	Hydrobiology
PSPF	Freshwater biology, limnology
PSPM	Marine biology
PSQ	Mycology, fungi (non-medical)
PST	Botany & plant sciences
PSTD	Plant physiology
PSTL	Plant reproduction & propagation
PSTP	Plant pathology & diseases
PSTS	Plant ecology
PSTV	Phycology, algae & lichens
PSV	Zoology & animal sciences
PSVD	Animal physiology
PSVH	Animal reproduction
PSVL	Animal pathology & diseases
PSVP	Animal behaviour
PSVS	Animal ecology

PSVT Invertebrates
PSVT3 Molluscs (Class here: gastropods, bivalves, octopuses, etc)
PSVT5 Crustaceans (Class here: crabs, shrimps, lobsters, woodlice, etc)
PSVT6 Arachnids (Class here: spiders, mites, ticks, scorpions, etc)
PSVT7 Insects (entomology) (Class here: lice, fleas, beetles, ants, butterflies (lepidoptera), bees, etc)

PSVW Vertebrates
PSVW1 Fishes (ichthyology)
PSVW3 Amphibians (Class here: frogs, toads, newts, salamanders, etc)
PSVW5 Reptiles (Class here: tortoises, lizards, snakes, crocodiles, etc)
PSVW6 Birds (ornithology)

PSVW7 Mammals
PSVW71 Marsupials & monotremes (Class here: kangaroos, koalas, platypus, possums, etc)
PSVW73 Marine & freshwater mammals
 (Class here: cetacea & sirenia - whales, dolphins, seacows, etc. Class seals, sea lions, walruses, etc under PSVW7)
PSVW79 Primates (Class here: lemurs, monkeys, apes)

PSX Human biology & related topics
PSXE Early man (Class here: hominidae & human forebears, Cro-Magnon Man, Neanderthal Man, etc)
PSXM Medical anthropology
******* Physical anthropology – Use: JHMP "Physical anthropology & ethnography"

R **EARTH SCIENCES, GEOGRAPHY, ENVIRONMENT, PLANNING**

RB **EARTH SCIENCES** (See also: RGB "Physical geography")
RBC **Volcanology & seismology**
RBG Geology & the lithosphere (See also: PHVG "Geophysics")
RBGB Soil science, sedimentology
RBGD Surface processes (geomorphology) (Class here: erosion, glaciology)
RBGF Historical geology (Class here: plate tectonics, continental drift)
RBGG Petrology
RBGH Stratigraphy
RBGK Geochemistry (See also: PNT "Crystallography"; PNV "Mineralogy")
RBGL Economic geology (Class here: petroleum & mining geology)
RBK The hydrosphere
RBKC Oceanography (seas)
RBKF Hydrology (freshwater) (Class here: rivers, lakes, springs, etc)
RBP Meteorology
RBX Palaeontology

RG **GEOGRAPHY** (Note: with RG codes, assign also GEOGRAPHICAL Qualifiers as appropriate)
RGB Physical geography
RGBA Arid zones, deserts
RGBC Grasslands, heaths, prairies, tundra
RBGF Wetlands, swamps, fens
RGBL Forests, rainforests
RGBP Deltas, estuaries, coastal regions
RGBR Coral reefs
 * Oceans & seas - Use: RBKC "Oceanography (seas)"
 * Rivers & lakes - Use: RBKF "Hydrology (freshwater)"

RGBS **Mountains**
RG Human geography
RGCM Economic geography
RGCP Political geography (See also: JPST "Geopolitics")
RGL Regional geography (See also: GTB "Area / regional studies"; RP "Regional & area planning")
RG Biogeography (See also: RN "The environment"; PSAF "Ecological science, the Biosphere")
******* Historical geography – Use: HBTP "Historical geography"
RGR Geographical discovery & exploration (See also: WTLP "Expeditions" for popular accounts)
RGS Geographical maps (specialist)
 (Class here: specialist / topographical maps only, with another code indicating subject where

possible, eg with RBGL for geological maps of mineral resources etc. For general folded maps, including Ordnance Survey etc, use WTRM "Travel maps")

*** World atlases – Use: GBGM "World atlases / world maps"

*** World maps – Use: GBGM "World atlases / world maps"

*** Globes – Use: GBGM "World atlases / world maps"

*** Place names & gazetteers – Use: GBGP "Place names & gazetteers"

*** Road atlases – Use: WTRD "Road atlases"

*** Travel maps – Use: WTRM "Travel maps"

*** Street maps & city plans – Use: WTRS "Street maps & city plans"

*** Historical maps & atlases – Use: HBTP1 "Historical maps & atlases"

RGV Cartography, map-making & projections

RGW Geographical information systems (GIS) & remote sensing

RGY Geodesy & surveying for maps & charts

RN THE ENVIRONMENT

RNA Environmentalist thought & ideology (Class here: ecocentrism, technocentrism, deep ecology, ecofeminism, etc)

RNB Environmentalist, conservationist & Green organizations

RNC Applied ecology (Note: use for works taking a wide-ranging or "issues"-based approach. See also: Section PS "Biology, life sciences" for specific & scientific works. See also: RNTH "Human ecology")

RNCB Biodiversity

RNF Management of land & natural resources

RNFD Drought & water supply

RNH Waste management (See also: TQSR "Waste treatment & disposal")

RNK Conservation of the environment

RNKH Conservation of wildlife & habitats

RNKH1 Endangered species & extinction of species

RNP Pollution & threats to the environment (See also: TQK "Pollution control")

RNPD Deforestation

RNPG Global warming (Class here: "greenhouse effect", ozone depletion)

RNQ Nuclear issues

RNR Environmental impact of natural disasters & phenomena

RNT Social impact of environmental issues

RNU Sustainability

*** Environmental science & technology – See: TQ "Environmental science, engineering & technology" & following

*** Environmental economics – Use: KCN "Environmental economics"

RP REGIONAL & AREA PLANNING

RPC Urban & municipal planning (Class here: city & town planning. See also: AMVD "City & town planning - architectural aspects")

RPG Rural planning

RPT Transport planning & policy

T TECHNOLOGY, ENGINEERING, AGRICULTURE, VETERINARY SCIENCE

TB TECHNOLOGY: GENERAL ISSUES

TBC Engineering: general

TBD Technical design (See also: AKP "Product design")

TBDG Ergonomics

TBG Engineering graphics & technical drawing

TBJ Maths for engineers

TBM Instruments & instrumentation engineering

TBMM Engineering measurement & calibration

TBN Nanotechnology

TBR Intermediate technology

TBX History of engineering & technology

TBY Inventions & inventors

*** Impact of technology on society - Use: PDR "Impact of science & technology on society"

TC BIOCHEMICAL ENGINEERING

TCB Biotechnology

TCBG Genetic engineering (Class here: cloning. See also: PSAD "Bio-ethics")

TCBS Biosensors

TD INDUSTRIAL CHEMISTRY & MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGIES

TDC Industrial chemistry
TDCB Chemical engineering
TDCC Heavy chemicals
TDCD Detergents technology
TDCG Powder technology
TDCH Insecticide & herbicide technology (See also: TVP "Pest control")
TDCJ Pigments, dyestuffs & paint technology
TDCJ1 Cosmetics technology
TDCK Surface-coating technology
TDCP Plastics & polymers technology
TDCQ Ceramics & glass technology
TDCR Rubber technology
TDCT Food & beverage technology (See also: TTVC 'Hotel & catering trades')
TDCT1 Brewing technology
TDCT2 Winemaking technology
TDCW Pharmaceutical technology

TDG Leather & fur technology
TDH Textile & fibre technology
TDJ Timber & wood processing
TDJP Pulp & paper technology

TDM Metals technology / metallurgy
TDP Other manufacturing technologies
TDPB Precision instruments manufacture
TDPB1 Clocks & chronometers (See also: WCJ "Antique clocks & watches")
TDPD Household appliances manufacture
TDPF Furniture & furnishings manufacture
TDPH Clothing & footwear manufacture
TDPP Printing & reprographic technology

TG MECHANICAL ENGINEERING & MATERIALS

TGB Mechanical engineering
TGBF Tribology (friction & lubrication)
TGBN Engines & power transmission
TGBN1 Steam engines
TGM Materials science
TGMB Engineering thermodynamics
TGMD Mechanics of solids
TGMD4 Dynamics & vibration
TGMD5 Stress & fracture
TGMF Mechanics of fluids
TGMF1 Aerodynamics
TGMF2 Hydraulics & pneumatics
TGMF3 Flow, turbulence, rheology
TGMT Testing of materials
TGMT1 Non-destructive testing
TGP Production engineering
TGPC Computer aided manufacture (CAM)
TGPQ Industrial quality control
TGPR Reliability engineering
TGX Engineering skills & trades
TGXT Tool making
TGXW Welding

TH ENERGY TECHNOLOGY & ENGINEERING

THF Fossil fuel technologies
THFG Gas technology
THFP Petroleum technology

THFS Solid fuel technology
THK Nuclear power & engineering
THN Heat transfer processes
THR Electrical engineering
THRB Power generation & distribution
THRD Power networks, systems, stations & plants
THRF Power utilization & applications
THRH Energy conversion & storage
THRM Electric motors
THRS Electrician skills
THX Alternative & renewable energy sources & technology

TJ ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATIONS ENGINEERING

TJF Electronics engineering
TJFC Circuits & components
TJFD Electronic devices & materials
TJFD1 Microprocessors
TJFD3 Transistors
TJFD5 Semi-conductors & super-conductors
TJFM Automatic control engineering
TJFM1 Robotics
TJFN Microwave technology
TJK Communications engineering / telecommunications
TJKD Radar
TJKR Radio technology
TJKS Satellite communication
TJKT Telephone technology
TJKT1 Mobile phones
TJKV Television technology
TJKW WAP (wireless) technology

TN CIVIL ENGINEERING, SURVEYING & BUILDING

TNC Structural engineering
TNCB Surveying
TNCB1 Quantity surveying
TNCC Soil & rock mechanics
TNCE Earthquake engineering
TNCJ Bridges
TNF Hydraulic engineering
TNFD Dams & reservoirs
TNFH Harbours & ports
TNFL Flood control
TNFR Land reclamation & drainage
TNH Highway & traffic engineering
TNK Building construction & materials
TNKF Fire protection & safety
TNKH Heating, lighting, ventilation
TNKS Security & fire alarm systems
TNKX Conservation of buildings & building materials
TNT Building skills
TNTB Bricklaying
TNTC Carpentry
TNTP Plumbing
TNTR Roofing

TQ ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY

(Note: use for technical & practical aspects of environment, pollution, waste disposal, etc.
See also: RN "The Environment" for "issues"-based approaches)
TQD Environmental monitoring
TQK Pollution control
TQS Sanitary & municipal engineering

TQSR	Waste treatment & disposal
TQSR1	Sewage treatment & disposal
TQSR3	Hazardous waste treatment & disposal
TQSW	Water supply & treatment
TQSW1	Water purification & desalinization
TR	TRANSPORT TECHNOLOGY (See also: KNG "Transport industries"; RPT "Transport planning & policy")
TRC	Automotive technology
TRCS	Automotive (motor mechanic) skills (See also: WGCV1 "Vehicle workshop manuals")
TRCT	Road transport & haulage trades
TRF	Railway technology & engineering
TRFT	Railway trades
TRL	Shipbuilding technology & engineering
TRLD	Ship design & naval architecture
TRLN	Navigation & seamanship
TRLT	Maritime/nautical trades
TRP	Aerospace & aviation technology
TRPS	Aviation skills / piloting
TRT	Intelligent & automated transport system technology
TT	OTHER TECHNOLOGIES
TTA	Acoustic & sound engineering
TTB	Applied optics
TTBF	Fibre optics
TTBL	Laser technology & holography
TTBM	Imaging systems & technology (See also: MMP "Medical Imaging" & following for medical applications)
TTBS	Scanning systems & technology
TTD	Space science (See also: WNX "Popular astronomy & space" for popular works)
TTDS	Astronautics
TTM	Military engineering
TTMW	Ordnance, weapons technology
TTP	Explosives technology & pyrotechnics
TTS	Marine engineering
TTSH	Offshore engineering
TTSX	Sonar
TTU	Mining technology & engineering (See also: RBGL3 "Mining geology")
TTV	Other vocational technologies & trades
TTVC	Hotel & catering trades (See also: KNSH "Hospitality industry")
TTVH	Hairdressing & salon skills
TTVR	Rural trades & skills Class here: blacksmithing, thatching, dry stone walling, etc)
TTX	Taxidermy
***	Forensic science – Use: JKVF1 Forensic Science
***	Veterinary science – See: MZ "Veterinary medicine" & following
TV	AGRICULTURE & FARMING (See also: KNAC "Agriculture & related industries")
TVB	Agricultural science
TVD	Agricultural engineering & machinery
TVDR	Irrigation
TVF	Sustainable agriculture
TVG	Organic farming
TVH	Animal husbandry
TVHB	Animal breeding
TVHF	Dairy farming
TVHH	Apiculture (beekeeping)
TVHP	Poultry farming
TVK	Crop husbandry
TVKC	Cereal crops
TVKF	Fertilizers & manures
TVM	Smallholdings

TVP Pest control
(Class here: agricultural use of pesticides & herbicides)

TVQ Tropical agriculture: practice & techniques

TVR Forestry & silviculture: practice & techniques (See also: KNAL "Forestry & related industries")

TVS Horticulture (See also: VG "Gardening")

TVSW Viticulture

TVT Aquaculture & fishing: practice & techniques (See also: KNAF "Fisheries & related industries")

U COMPUTING AND INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

UB COMPUTING: GENERAL

UBH Health & safety aspects of computing

UBJ Ethical & social aspects of computing

UBL Legal aspects of computing
(See also: LNCB2 "E-Commerce law", LNQ "IT & communications law" for actual law books)

UD DIGITAL LIFESTYLE

(Use UD* codes for consumer/user guides; prefer other U* codes for professional & high-level works)

UDB Internet guides & online services

UDBA Online shopping & auctions

UDBD Internet searching

UDBG Internet gambling

UDBM Online finance & investing

UDBR Internet browsers

UDF Email: consumer/user guides

UDH PDAs & other handheld devices: consumer/user guides

UDM Digital music: consumer/user guides
(Class here: music downloads, Ipods, mp3 players etc)

UDP Digital photography: consumer/user guides
(Use for all consumer/user guides to digital photography. Use with AJG "Photographic equipment & techniques" for general & artistic aspects; use with UGP "Photo & image editing" for technical works on editing & software such as Photoshop)

UDQ Digital video: consumer/user guides

UDT Mobile phones: consumer/user guides

UDV Digital TV & media centres: consumer/user guides

UDX Computer games: strategy guides
(Includes online games. See also: UDBG "Internet gambling")

UF BUSINESS APPLICATIONS

UFB Integrated software packages
(Note: use for all wordprocessing, spreadsheets, databases, etc in an integrated package)

UFBC Microsoft Office

UFBF Microsoft Works

UFBL Lotus Smartsuite

UFBP OpenOffice

UFBS StarOffice

UFBW iWork

******* Business database software – See: UNS "Database software" & following

UFC Spreadsheet software

UFCE Excel

UFCL Lotus 1-2-3

UFD Word processing software

UFDM Microsoft Word

UFG Presentation graphics software

UFGP PowerPoint

UFK Accounting software

UFL Enterprise software

UFLS SAP (Systems, applications & products in databases)

UFM Mathematical & statistical software

UFP Project management software

UFS Collaboration & group software

UG GRAPHICAL & DIGITAL MEDIA APPLICATIONS

- UGB** Web graphics & design
- UGC** Computer-aided design (CAD)
- UGD** Desktop publishing
- UGG** Computer games design
- UGK** 3D graphics & modelling
- UGL** Illustration & drawing software
- UGM** Digital music: professional
- UGN** Digital animation
- UGP** Photo & image editing
- UGV** Digital video: professional

UK COMPUTER HARDWARE

- UKC** Supercomputers
- UKD** Mainframes & minicomputers
- UKF** Servers
- UKG** Grid & parallel computing
- UKM** Embedded systems
- UKN** Network hardware
- UKP** Personal computers
- UKPC** PCs (IBM-compatible personal computers)
- UKPM** Macintosh
- UKR** Maintenance & repairs
- UKS** Storage media & peripherals
- UKX** Utilities & tools
- ***** Computer architecture – Use: UXF “Computer architecture & logic design”

UL OPERATING SYSTEMS

- ULD** Microsoft Windows
- ULDG** Windows Vista
- ULDL** Windows 2003
- ULDP** Windows XP
- ULDT** Windows 2000
- ULDX** Windows NT
- ULH** Macintosh OS
- ULN** UNIX
- ULNB** BSD / FreeBSD
- ULNS** Sun Solaris
- ULNM** IBM AIX
- ULNH** HP-UX
- ULL** Linux
- ULLD** Debian
- ULLR** Red Hat
- ULLS** SUSE
- ULLU** UBUNTU
- ULP** Handheld operating systems
- ULQ** IBM mainframe operating systems
- ULR** Real time operating systems

UM COMPUTER PROGRAMMING / SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT

- UMA** Program concepts / learning to program
- UMB** Algorithms & data structures
- UMC** Compilers
- UMF** Agile programming
- UMG** Aspect programming / AOP
- UMH** Extreme programming
- UMJ** Functional programming
(Note: languages used include Lisp, Matlab, Haskell, XSLT, Scheme, Maple, etc)
- UMK** Games development & programming
(See also: UGG “Computer games design & applications”. Languages used include C++, Cg, Java, Lua, UnrealScript, etc.)
- UMKB** 2D graphics: games programming
- UMKC** 3D graphics: games programming

UMKL	Level design: games programming
UML	Graphics programming (Class here: Rastor Graphics, Vector Graphics, ActionScript, animation & rendering languages)
UMN	Object-oriented programming (OOP) (Note: languages used include C++, C#, Java, Perl, Cobol, Visual Basic, etc)
UMP	Microsoft programming
UMPN	.Net programming (Note: includes Windows Graphics Foundation, Communication Foundation, etc)
UMPW	Windows programming (Note: include all aspects relevant to the Win32 APIs etc)
UMQ	Macintosh programming (Note: languages used include C++, Java, Cocoa, Carbon, .Mac, etc)
UMR	Network programming (Class here: IPC, RPC)
UMS	PDA / Handheld programming (Class here: OPL)
UMT	Database programming (Note: languages used include SQL, PL/SQL, MDX, etc. See also: UN "Databases" & following)
UMW	Web programming (Note: languages used include Ajax; ASP; Awk; CGI; Coldfusion; CSS; Enterprise Service Bus (ESB); Flash; Flex; HTML; Java Server Pages; JavaScript; LAMP (Linux Apache PHP or Python or Perl & MySQL); Mozilla; Perl; PHP; Python; Rails; Ruby; Sed; SGML; VBscript; Visual Web developer; xHTML, etc)
UMWS	Web services
UMX	Programming & scripting languages: general (Class here general works on specific languages where the purpose, such as Web programming or object-oriented programming, is not defined)
UMZ	Software Engineering
UMZL	Unified Modeling Language (UML)
UMZT	Software testing & verification
UMZW	Object oriented software engineering
UN	DATABASES
UNA	Database design & theory
UNAR	Relational databases
UND	Data warehousing
UNF	Data mining
UNH	Information retrieval
UNJ	Object-oriented databases
UNK	Distributed databases
UNN	Databases & the Web
UNS	Database software
UNSB	Oracle
UNSC	Access
UNSF	FileMaker
UNSJ	SQL Server / MS SQL
UNSK	SQLite
UNSM	MySQL
UNSP	PostgreSQL
UNSX	IBM DB2
UNSY	Sybase
UNC	Data capture & analysis
UQ	COMPUTER CERTIFICATION
UQF	Computer certification: Microsoft (eg MCSE)
UQJ	Computer certification: Cisco
UQL	Computer certification: ECDL
UQR	Computer certification: CompTia (Class here: A+, 1 Net+)
UQT	Computer certification: CLAIIT
UR	COMPUTER SECURITY
URD	Privacy & data protection

URH Computer fraud & hacking
URJ Computer viruses, Trojans & worms
URQ Firewalls
URS Spam
URW Spyware
URY Data encryption (See also: GPJ "Coding theory & cryptology")

UT COMPUTER COMMUNICATIONS & NETWORKING

UTD Client-server networking
UTF Network management
UTG Grid computing
UTM Electronic mail (email): professional
UTN Network security
UTP Networking standards & protocols (Class here: TCP / IP, DNS)
UTR Distributed systems
UTS Networking packages
(Class here: NetWare, Lotus Notes etc)
UTW WAP networking & applications
(See also: TJKW "WAP (wireless) technology" for underlying technology)
UTX EDI (electronic data interchange)

UY COMPUTER SCIENCE

UYA Mathematical theory of computation
UYAM Maths for computer scientists
UYD Systems analysis & design
(See also: GPFC "Cybernetics & systems theory")
UYF Computer architecture & logic design
(See also: TJFD1 "Microprocessors")
UYFL Assembly languages
UYFP Parallel processing
UYQ Artificial intelligence
UYQE Expert systems / knowledge-based systems
UYQL Natural language & machine translation
UYQM Machine learning
UYQN Neural networks & fuzzy systems
UYQP Pattern recognition
UYQS Speech recognition
UYQV Computer vision
UYS Signal processing
UYT Image processing
Note: use for general aspects of image processing, including standards, encoding & manipulation of data)
UYU Audio processing
(Note: use for general aspects of computerized processing of audio data, including standards, encoding & manipulation of data)
UYV Virtual reality
UYZ Human-computer interaction
UYZF Information visualization
UYZG User interface design & usability
UYZM Information architecture

V FAMILY, HOME AND PRACTICAL INTERESTS

(Note: many headings in Section V relate closely to headings in other sections. Use Section V for popularized accounts for general readership; prefer Sections J, K, M, T etc, as appropriate, for serious, specialist and academic works. Do not use "V" on individual books; select appropriate code(s) from Section V below)

VF FAMILY & HEALTH

VFB Safety in the home
VFD Popular medicine
VFDF First aid for the home
VFBM Men's health

VFDW	Women's health
VFG	Home nursing & caring
VFJ	Coping with personal problems
VFJB	Coping with illness
VFJD	Coping with disability
VFJG	Coping with old age
VFJJ	Coping with eating disorders
VFJK	Coping with drug & alcohol abuse
VFJP	Coping with anxiety & phobias
VFJS	Coping with stress
VFJX	Coping with death & bereavement (Class here: funerals)
VFL	Giving up smoking
VFM	Fitness & diet
VFMD	Diets & dieting
VFMG	Exercise & workout books
VFMS	Massage (See also: VXHJ "Reflexology")
VFV	Family & relationships (Note: Use JH* codes for academic & sociological works)
VFVC	Sex & sexuality, sex manuals
VFVG	Dating, relationships, living together & marriage
***	Weddings – Use: WJW "Weddings, wedding planners"
VFVK	Adoption
VFVS	Separation & divorce
VFVX	Intergenerational relationships (Class here: mother-daughter, grandparent-grandchild)
VFX	Advice on parenting
VFXB	Pregnancy, birth & baby care
VFXB1	Baby names
VFXC	Child care & upbringing
VFXC1	Teenagers: advice for parents
***	Family history, tracing ancestors – Use: WQY "Family history, tracing ancestors"
VS	SELF-HELP & PRACTICAL INTERESTS
VSB	Personal finance
VSC	Advice on careers & achieving success
VSD	Law for the lay person
VSF	Roadcraft, driving & the Highway Code
VSG	Consumer guides & advice (see also WJS "Shopping guides")
VSH	Housing & property for the individual - buying/selling & legal aspects
VSK	Advice on education
VSL	Adult literacy guides & handbooks
VSN	Adult numeracy guides & handbooks
VSP	Popular psychology
VSPM	Assertiveness, motivation & self-esteem
VSPT	Memory improvement & thinking techniques (class here: IQ tests)
VSR	Retirement
VSW	Living & working abroad
VSZ	Self-sufficiency
***	Popular philosophy - use HPX "Popular philosophy"
VX	MIND, BODY, SPIRIT (Class here: New Age. See also: section MX "Complementary medicine")
VXA	Mind, body, spirit: thought & practice
VXF	Fortune-telling & divination
VXFA	Astrology
VXFA1	Star signs & horoscopes
VXFC	Fortune-telling by cards (cartomancy)
VXFC1	Tarot
VXFD	The I Ching
VXFG	Graphology

VXFJ Palmistry, phrenology & physiognomy
VXFN Numerology
VXFT Clairvoyance & precognition
VXH Alternative therapies, healing & health (See also: MX "Complementary medicine" for works for medical students & practitioners)
VXHA Alexander technique
VXHC Aromatherapy & essential oils
VXHH Homoeopathy
VXHJ Reflexology
VXHK Reiki
VXHT Traditional medicine & herbal remedies
VXHT1 Chinese medicine & acupuncture
VXHT2 Ayurvedic therapies
VXM Mind, body, spirit: meditation & visualisation
VXN Dreams & their interpretation
VXP Psychic powers, ESP (Class here: popular accounts of telepathy, telekinesis etc; see also JCX "Parapsychological studies" for serious academic works)
VXPC Crystals & colour-healing
VXPH Chakras, auras & spiritual energy
VXPJ Astral projection & out-of-body experiences
VXPR Reincarnation & past lives
VXPS Spirit guides, angels & channelling
VXQ Unexplained phenomena / the paranormal
VXQB UFOs
VXQG Ghosts & poltergeists
VXQM Monsters & legendary beings (Class here: Loch Ness monster, Abominable Snowman, etc)
******* Folklore, myths & legends - Use: JFHF "Folklore, myths & legends"

VXV Feng Shui

VXW The Occult
 (See also HRJX "Judaism: mysticism" for serious, religious & academic works on Kabbalah)

VXWK Kabbalah: popular works
 (See also HRJX "Judaism: mysticism" for serious, religious & academic works on Kabbalah)

VXWM Magic, spells & alchemy

VXWS Shamanism, paganism & druidry

VXWT Witchcraft & Wicca

W SPORT, TRAVEL AND LEISURE INTERESTS

Note: many headings in Section W relate closely to headings in other sections. Use Section W for popular accounts for general readership; prefer Sections A, K, P, R, T, etc, as appropriate, for serious, specialist and academic works. Do not use "W" on individual books; select appropriate code(s) from Section W below)

WB COOKERY / FOOD & DRINK ETC

WBA General cookery & recipes

WBB TV / celebrity chef cookbooks
 (Class here: recipes from famous restaurants)

WBC Cooking for one

WBF Quick & easy cooking

WBH Health & wholefood cookery

WBHS Cookery for specific diets & conditions

WBJ Vegetarian cookery

WBN National & regional cuisine
 (Note: assign also the appropriate GEOGRAPHICAL Qualifier)

WBQ Cooking for/with children

WBR Cooking for parties

WBS Cooking with specific gadgets
 (eg microwave cooking, wok, barbecue)

WBT Cookery by ingredient

WBTB Cooking with meat & game

WBTC Cooking with chicken & other poultry

WBTF Cooking with fish & seafood

WBTH Cooking with herbs & spices
WBTP Pasta dishes
WBTR Cooking with dairy products
WBTX Cooking with chocolate
WBV Cookery dishes & courses
WBVD Soups & starters
WBVG Salads
WBVM Main courses
WBVQ Desserts
WBVS Cakes, baking, icing & sugarcraft
WBW Preserving & freezing
WBX Beverages
WBXD Alcoholic beverages
WBXD1 Wines
WBXD2 Beers
WBXD3 Spirits & cocktails
WBXN Non-alcoholic beverages
WBZ Cigars & smoking
(See also: VFL "Giving up smoking")

WC ANTIQUES & COLLECTABLES

WCB Antiques & collectables: buyer's guides
(Class here: price guides, guides to auctions, valuation, etc. See also UDBA "Online shopping & auctions")

WCC Care & restoration of antiques
WCF Coins, banknotes, medals, seals (numismatics)
WCG Stamps, philately
WCJ Antique clocks, watches, musical boxes & automata
WCK Militaria, arms & armour
WCL Antique furniture / furniture collecting
WCN Antiques & collectables: ceramics & glass
WCP Antiques & collectables: jewellery
WCR Antiques & collectables: gold & silver (other than jewellery)
WCS Antiques & collectables: books, manuscripts, ephemera & printed matter
(Note: includes cigarette cards, postcards, comics, autographs, photographs, phonecards, etc)

WCU Antiques & collectables: pictures, prints & maps
WCV Antiques & collectables: carpets, rugs & textiles
(Note: includes lace, costume & accessories, quilts, embroidery, samplers, tapestries, etc)

WCW Antiques & collectables: toys, games & models
(Note: includes dolls, dolls-houses, tin-plate toys, teddy bears, etc)

WCX Antiques & collectables: scientific & musical instruments
(Note: except clocks, musical boxes etc, see WCJ above)

WD HOBBIES, QUIZZES & GAMES

WDH Hobbies
WDHM Model railways
WDHR Radio-controlled models
WDHW Role-playing, war games & fantasy sports
******* Stamp-collecting – Use: WCG "Stamps, philately"
WDJ 3-D images & optical illusions
WDK Puzzles & quizzes
WDKC Crosswords
WDKN Sudoku & number puzzles
WDKX Trivia & quiz question books
WDM Indoor games (See also: UDX "Computer games")
WDMC Card games
WDMC1 Bridge
WDMC2 Poker
WDMG Board games
WDMG1 Chess
WDP Gambling (See also: UDBG "Online gambling")

WF HANDICRAFTS, DECORATIVE ARTS & CRAFTS

(Note: use WF* codes for practical, "how-to" & hobbyist approaches; prefer codes from Section A where appropriate for art history & criticism approaches)

WFA Painting & art manuals

WFB Needlework & fabric crafts

WFBC Embroidery crafts
(Class here: cross-stitch, needlepoint, tapestry-making, etc)

WFBL Lace & lacemaking

WFBQ Quiltmaking, patchwork & applique

WFBS Knitting & crochet

WFBV Batik & tie-dye

WFC Ropework, knots & macrame

WFF Rug & carpetmaking

WFG Spinning & weaving

WFH Toys: making & decorating
(includes soft toys, dolls, dolls' houses etc)

WFJ Jewellery & beadcraft

WFK Decorative finishes & surfaces
(Class here: decoupage)

WFL Decorative wood & metalwork
(Class here: box-making)

WFLF Picture framing

WFN Pottery, ceramics & glass crafts

WFS Carving & modelling, moulding & casting
(Class here: woodcarving, resin & plaster work, doughcraft, candle-making, etc)

WFT Book & paper crafts

WFTG Greeting cards

WFTM Origami & paper engineering

WFTS Scrapbook keeping

WFU Lettering & calligraphy

WFO Rural crafts

WFW Flower arranging & floral crafts

WG TRANSPORT: GENERAL INTEREST

WGC Road & motor vehicles: general interest

WGCB Motor cars: general interest

WGCF Buses, trams & commercial vehicles: general interest

WGCK Motorcycles: general interest

WCGT Tractors & farm vehicles: general interest

WGCV Vehicle maintenance

WGF Trains & railways: general interest

WGG Ships & shipping: general interest (See also: WSSN "Boating"; HBXM "Maritime history")

WGGN Narrowboats & canals

WGM Aircraft: general interest

WH HUMOUR

WHC Cartoons & comic strips (See also: FNG "Graphic novels")

WHG TV tie-in humour

WHJ Jokes & riddles

WHL Slang & dialect humour

WHP Parodies & spoofs

WHX Humour collections & anthologies

WJ LIFESTYLE & PERSONAL STYLE GUIDES

WJF Fashion & style guides

WJH Cosmetics, hair & beauty

WJK Interior design, decor & style guides

WJS Shopping guides

(See also: VSG "Consumer guides & advice" for practical advice on products; UDBA "Online shopping & auctions")

WJW Weddings, wedding planners

WJX Parties, etiquette & entertaining

*** Dating & singles – Use: VFVG “Dating, relationships, living together & marriage”
 *** Sex manuals – Use: VFVC “Sex & sexuality, sex manuals”

WK HOME & HOUSE MAINTENANCE
WKD DIY: general
WKDM DIY: house maintenance manuals
WKDW DIY: carpentry & woodworking
WKH Household hints
WKR Home renovation & extension
 *** Housing & property for the individual – Use: VSH “Housing & property for the individual – buying/selling & legal”
 *** Interior design & decoration – Use: WJK “Interior design, decoration & style guides”

WM GARDENING
 (See also: TVS "Horticulture")
WMB Gardens (descriptions, history etc)
WMD Garden design & planning
WMF Greenhouses, conservatories, patios
WMP Gardening: plants
WMPC Gardening: flowers
WMPF Gardening: growing fruit & vegetables
WMPH Gardening: herbs
WMPM Succulents & cacti
WMPS Gardening: shrubs & trees
WMPX House plants
WMQ Specialized gardening methods
WMQB Bonsai
WMQF Organic gardening
WMQL Landscape gardening
WMQN Natural & wild gardening
WMQP Gardening with native plants
WMQR Container gardening
WMQW Water gardens, pools
WMT Allotments

WN NATURAL HISTORY, COUNTRY LIFE & PETS
WNA Dinosaurs & the prehistoric world
WNC Wild animals
WNCB Birds & birdwatching
WNCF Wildlife: mammals
WNCK Wildlife: reptiles & amphibians
WNCN Wildlife: butterflies, other insects & spiders
WNCS Wildlife: aquatic creatures
WNCS1 Sea life & the seashore
WNCS2 Freshwater life
WND The countryside, country life
WNF Farm & working animals
WNG Domestic animals & pets
WNGC Cats
WNGD Dogs
WNGD1 Dog obedience & training
WNGF Fishes & aquaria
WNGH Horses & ponies
WNGK Birds, including cage birds
WNGR Rabbits & rodents as pets (Class here: mice, hamsters, guinea pigs, gerbils, etc as pets)
WNGS Reptiles & amphibians as pets (Class here: snakes, lizards, newts, terrapins etc, as pets)
WNGX Insects as pets
WNH Zoos & wildlife parks
WNP Plant life: general (See also: VGP "Gardening: plants")
WNR Rocks, minerals & fossils
WNW The Earth: natural history general
 (Class here: popular works on natural history of the Earth, earthquakes & volcanoes, etc; prefer also: sub-sections RB “Earth Sciences” and RG “Geography” for specialist & academic works)
WNWM Weather

(Class here: popular works on weather, including storms & other extreme weather conditions; prefer RBP "Meteorology & climatology" for specialist & academic works)
WNX Popular astronomy & space
(Class here: Constellation & star guides, sky at night; prefer PG "Astronomy, Space & Time" & following for specialist & academic works)
******* Popular science – Use: PDZ "Popular science"

WQ LOCAL INTEREST, FAMILY HISTORY & NOSTALGIA

WQH Local history
WQN Nostalgia: general
(Note: use with other code indicating subject where appropriate, eg WGF "Trains & railways: general interest")
WQP Places in old photographs
WQY Family history, tracing ancestors

WS SPORTS & OUTDOOR RECREATION

WSB Sporting events, tours & organisations
WSBB Olympic games
WSBG Sports governing bodies (Note: use with other code denoting sport)
WSBT Sports teams & clubs (Note: use with other code denoting sport)
WSBV Sporting venues

WSD Sports training & coaching
WSDP Sports psychology
WSDX Drug abuse in sport
WSE Extreme sports
WSF Air sports & recreations (Class here: ballooning, paragliding, skydiving, gliding, etc)
WSJ Ball games
WSJA Football (Soccer, Association football)
WSJA1 World Cup
WSJC Cricket
WSJF Rugby football
WSJF1 Rugby Union
WSJF2 Rugby League
WSJG Golf
WSJH Hockey
WSJJ Lacrosse
WSJK Hurling
WSJL Gaelic football
WSJM Basketball
WSJN Netball
WSJQ Australian rules football
WSJR Racket games
WSJR2 Tennis
WSJR3 Badminton
WSJR4 Squash & rackets
WSJR5 Table tennis
WSJS American football
WSJT Baseball
WSJV Volleyball
WSJY Bowls, bowling, petanque
WSJZ Snooker, billiards & pool

WSK Track & field sports, athletics
WSKC Marathon & cross country running
WSKQ Multidiscipline sports (Note: eg triathlon, pentathlon, heptathlon)
WSL Gymnastics
WSM Weightlifting

WSN Equestrian & animal sports
WSNB Horse racing
WSNF Riding & horsemanship (Class here: eventing, dressage)

WSNP	Greyhound racing
WSP	Motor sports
WSPC	Car racing
WSPC1	Formula 1 & Grand Prix
WSPG	Motor rallying / rally driving
WSPM	Motorcycle racing
WSQ	Cycling, skateboarding, rollerblading
WSR	Roller blading, skateboarding etc
WSS	Water sports & recreations
WSSC	Swimming & diving
WSSC1	Sub-aqua swimming (Class here: scuba, snorkelling)
WSSG	Surfing, windsurfing, water skiing
WSSN	Boating
WSSN1	Motor / power boating & cruising
WSSN3	Sailing
WSSN5	Canoeing & kayaking
WSSN7	Rowing
WST	Combat sports & self-defence
WSTB	Boxing
WSTC	Wrestling
WSTF	Fencing
WSTM	Oriental martial arts
WSU	Bodybuilding
WSW	Winter sports
WSWK	Skiing
WSWM	Snowboarding
WSWS	Ice-skating
WSWY	Ice hockey
WSX	Field sports: fishing, hunting, shooting
WSXF	Fishing, angling
WSXH	Hunting or shooting animals & game
WSXR	Archery
WSXS	Small firearms, guns & other equipment
WSXT	Target shooting
WSZ	Active outdoor pursuits
WSZC	Walking, hiking, trekking
WSZG	Climbing & mountaineering
WSZK	Orienteering
WSZN	Caving & potholing
WSZR	Camping & woodcraft
WSZV	Outdoor survival skills
WT	TRAVEL & HOLIDAY (Note: with WT codes, assign also the most specific GEOGRAPHICAL Qualifier available)
WTD	Travel tips & advice: general
WTH	Travel & holiday guides
WTHA	Adventure holidays
WTHB	Business travel
WTHC	Eco-tourist guides
WTHF	Travel with children / family holidays
WTHH	Hotel & holiday accommodation guides
WTHH1	Caravan & camp-site guides
WTHM	Museum, historic sites, gallery & art guides

WTHR Restaurant, cafe & pub guides
WHTH Theme parks & funfairs
WTHX Cruises
******* Shopping guides – Use: WJS “Shopping guides”
WTK Language phrasebooks
WTL Travel writing
WTLC Classic travel writing
WTLP Expeditions (Note: use for popular accounts. Prefer RGR “Geographical discovery and exploration” for academic work)
WTM Places & peoples: pictorial works
WTR Travel maps & atlases
 (See also: RGS “Geographical maps (specialist)”; GBG “Geographical reference” & following)
WTRD Road atlases
WTRM Travel maps
 (Class here: all folded maps other than city maps, including Ordnance Survey etc)
WTRS Street maps & city plans
 (Class here: A-Z, Streetfinder, etc)

WZ **MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS**
WZG Gift books
WZS Stationery items (Class here: diaries, calendars, posters, kits, postcard packs, bookmarks, etc)

Y CHILDREN'S AND EDUCATIONAL

(Note: with school textbooks and other educational works, assign also appropriate EDUCATIONAL PURPOSE Qualifier, where possible. For UK, class texts up to GCSE level in Section Y; for A Level texts, use Adult categories)

YB PICTURE BOOKS, ACTIVITY BOOKS & EARLY LEARNING MATERIAL

(Do not use “YB” on individual books, but select from YB* codes below. With YB* codes, also assign appropriate 5A* Reading Age/Level Qualifier where possible)

YBC Picture books
 (Prefer more precise sub-category below where possible)
YBCB Baby books
 (Class here: small format, board book or rag book picture books with little or no text, and no early learning content)
YBCH Picture books: character books
 (Use for all books based on TV or film characters, and all books featuring established pictorially-represented characters used in several books and or other products, eg Miffy, Maisy, Spot, Bob the Builder, Beatrix Potter books, Disney books, Rupert Bear, Tintin etc)
YBCS Picture storybooks
 (Class here: picture books with a strong narrative text)
YBG Interactive & activity books & packs
YBGC Colouring & painting activity books
YBGK Press out & kit books
YBGP Pop-up & lift-the-flap books
YBGS Sticker & stamp books
YBGT Novelty, toy & die-cut books
 (Class here: “gift books” for children)
YBGT1 Sound story, noisy books, musical books
YBGT3 Touch & feel books
YBGT5 Magnet books
YBGT7 Jigsaw books
YBL Early learning / early learning concepts
YBLA Early learning: ABC books / alphabet books
YBLA1 Early learning: first word books
YBLB Early learning: rhyming & wordplay books
YBLB1 Early learning: verse & rhymes
 (Class here: Nursery rhymes)
YBLC Early learning: numbers & counting
YBLD Early learning: colours
YBLF Early learning: opposites
YBLH Early learning: size, shapes & patterns
YBLJ Early learning: time & seasons
 (Class here: day & night, days of the week, seasons of the year, etc)

YBLJ1 Early learning: telling the time
YBLN Early learning: first experiences
YBLN1 Early learning: the senses

YD CHILDREN'S & YOUNG ADULT POETRY, ANTHOLOGIES, ANNUALS

(Do not use "YD" on individual books, but select from YD* codes below. With YD* codes, also assign appropriate 5A* Reading Age/Level Qualifier where possible)

YDA Annuals (Children's/YA)
(Use as first code for all annuals, with second code indicating type or subject area where possible.)
YDC Anthologies (Children's/YA)
(Use with other code denoting literary form where appropriate, eg with a YF* code for fiction anthologies, with YDP for poetry anthologies. Use alone for anthologies of various literary forms)
YDP Poetry (Children's/YA)

YF FICTION

(Class here: general & literary fiction.)

YFA Classic fiction (Note: use for fiction published before 1900 or as indicated by publisher)

YFB General fiction (Children's/YA)
(Class here: all contemporary non-genre fiction for children & young adults)

YFC Adventure stories (See also: YWDM41 "Adventure game-books / choose your own adventure")

YFCB Thrillers

YFCF Crime & mystery

YFD Horror & ghost stories, chillers (Children's/YA)

YFG Science fiction

YFH Fantasy & magical realism (Class here: Harry Potter, etc)

YFJ Traditional stories (Children's/YA)
(Class here: fairy tales, folk tales, myths & legends told as fiction)

YFM Romance & relationship stories (Children's/YA)

YFN Family & home stories (Children's/YA)

YFP Animal stories

YFQ Humorous stories (Children's/YA)
(Note: Prefer "genre" if possible, eg class humorous science fiction under YFG)

YFR Sporting stories

YFS School stories (See also: YFXJ5 "Fiction dealing with bullying, truancy & school problems")

YFT Historical fiction (Note: use for contemporary novels set in the past, ie set c pre-1945)

YFU Short stories

YFV Comic strip fiction / graphic novels (Children's/YA)
(Class here: Tintin, Asterix etc. Add YBCH "Picture books: character books" where appropriate)

YFY True stories

*** Fiction anthologies – Use YDC with appropriate YF* code

*** Fiction dealing with specific social or personal issues – Use appropriate YF* code with appropriate code from YX section

*** School editions of English fiction texts (ie typically with introduction, critical notes, etc) – Use YQEF "School editions of fiction texts" with appropriate YF* code

YN CHILDREN'S & YOUNG ADULT GENERAL NON-FICTION

(Do not use "YN" on individual books, but select from YN* codes below. Use YN* codes for all nonfiction non-educational general interest material not covered elsewhere. With YN* codes, also assign appropriate 5A* Reading Age/Level Qualifier where possible)

YNA Art: general interest (Children's/YA)

YNC Music: general interest (Children's/YA)

YNCP Pop music (Children's/YA)

YND Drama & performing (Children's/YA)

YNDB Dance, ballet (Children's/YA)

YNDS Playscripts (Children's/YA)

YNF Television & film (Children's/YA)

YNG General knowledge & trivia (Children's/YA)

YNGL Libraries, museums, schools (Children's/YA)

YNH History & the past: general interest (Children's/YA)

YNJ Warfare, battles, armed forces (Children's/YA)

(See also YXZW "Social issues: war & conflict issues" for issues-based approaches)

YNK Work & industry / world of work (Children's/YA)
YNM People & places (Children's/YA)
YNN Nature, the natural world (Children's/YA)
YNNA Dinosaurs & prehistoric world (Children's/YA)
YNND Pets (Children's/YA)
YNNF Farm animals (Children's/YA)
YNNR Wildlife (Children's/YA)

(See also YXZG "Social issues: environment & green issues" for issues-based approaches)

YNP Practical interests (Children's/YA)
YNPC Cooking & food (Children's/YA)
YNPG Gardening (Children's/YA)
YNPH Handicrafts (Children's/YA)
YNPK Money (Children's/YA)
YNR Religion & beliefs: general interest (Children's/YA)

(See also YXZR "Social issues: religious issues" for issues-based approaches)

YNRB Bibles & bible stories (Children's/YA)
YNT Science & technology: general interest (Children's/YA)
YNTB Buildings & construction (Children's/YA)
YNTR Transport (Children's/YA)
YNTS Space (Children's/YA)
YNU Humour & jokes (Children's/YA)
YNUC Cartoons & comic strips (Children's/YA)
YNV Hobbies, quizzes & games (Children's/YA)
YNVP Puzzle books (Children's/YA)
YNVU Computer game guides (Children's/YA)
YNW Sports & outdoor recreation (Children's/YA)
YNWA Football / soccer (Children's/YA)
YNWB Rugby (Children's/YA)
YNWC Cricket (Children's/YA)
YNWG Athletics & gymnastics (Children's/YA)
YNWW Swimming & water sports (Children's/YA)
YNWY Cycling, boarding & skating (Children's/YA)
YNX Mysteries & the supernatural (Children's/YA)
YNXF UFOs & extraterrestrial beings (Children's/YA)
YNXW Witches & ghosts (Children's/YA)
 (Add Qualifier 5HH "Hallowe'en" if appropriate)

YQ EDUCATIONAL MATERIAL

(Do not use "YQ" on individual books, but select from YQ* codes below. With YQ* codes, ALWAYS use assign also appropriate EDUCATIONAL PURPOSE Qualifier. For home learning material, use 4Y. Use YQ* codes for primary and secondary educational material up to and including minimum school leaving age [GCSE in England & Wales, Standard Grade in Scotland]; for further education, advanced level and vocational qualifications, use adult categories)

YQA Educational: Art & design
YQB Educational: Music
YQC Educational: English language & literacy
YQCR Educational: English language: readers & reading schemes
YQCS Educational: English language: reading & writing skills
YQCS1 Educational: writing skills: handwriting
YQE Educational: English literature
YQEF School editions of fiction texts
 (Assign also appropriate YF* code where possible)
YQF Educational: Languages other than English
YQG Educational: Geography
YQH Educational: History
YQM Educational: Mathematics & numeracy
YQMT Educational: Mathematics & numeracy: times tables
YQN Educational: Citizenship & social education
YQNP Educational: Personal, social & health education (PSHE)
YQR Educational: Religious studies
YQRA Educational: school assembly resource material

YQRC Educational: Religious studies: Christianity
YQRN Educational: Religious studies: Non-Christian religions
YQRN1 Educational: Religious studies: Judaism
YQRN2 Educational: Religious studies: Islam
YQRN3 Educational: Religious studies: Hinduism
YQRN4 Educational: Religious studies: Buddhism
YQS Educational: Sciences, general science
YQSB Educational: Biology
YQSC Educational: Chemistry
YQSP Educational: Physics
YQT Educational: Technology
YQTD Educational: Design & technology
YQTF Educational: Food technology
YQTU Educational: IT & computing, ICT
YQV Educational: Business studies
YQW Educational: Physical education (including dance)
YQX Educational: General studies / study skills general
YQZ Educational: study & revision guides

YR CHILDREN'S & YOUNG ADULT REFERENCE MATERIAL
 (Do not use "YR" on individual books, but select from YR* codes below)
YRD Dictionaries, school dictionaries (Children's/YA)
 (With YRD* codes use LANGUAGE Qualifiers to indicate language(s) of dictionary)
YRDC Picture dictionaries (Children's/YA)
YRDL Bilingual/multilingual dictionaries (Children's/YA)
YRE Encyclopaedias (Children's/YA)
 (Note: use for non-subject-specific works only; for subject-specific reference works, use YRG)
YRG Reference works (Children's/YA)
 (Note: with YRG, assign also a subject code relating to the area or scope of the reference work where possible)
YRW Atlases (Children's/YA)

YX **LIFE SKILLS & PERSONAL AWARENESS, GENERAL STUDIES**
 (Use YX* codes alone or with other Y* codes indicating type of book. Use with appropriate YF* code for fiction designed to deal with these issues)

YXA Personal & social issues: body & health (Children's/YA)
YXAX Personal & social issues: sex education & the facts of life (Children's/YA)
YXC Personal & social issues: bullying, violence & abuse (Children's/YA)
YXF Personal & social issues: family issues (Children's/YA)
YXFD Personal & social issues: divorce, separation, family break-up (Children's/YA)
YXFM Personal & social issues: siblings (Children's/YA)
YXFT Personal & social issues: teenage pregnancy (Children's/YA)
YXG Personal & social issues: death & bereavement (Children's/YA)
YXJ Personal & social issues: drugs & addiction (Children's/YA)
YXK Personal & social issues: disability & special needs (Children's/YA)
YXL Personal & social issues: self-awareness & self-esteem (Children's/YA)
YXN Personal & social issues: racism & multiculturalism (Children's/YA)
YXS Personal & social issues: sexuality & relationships (Children's/YA)
YXT Personal & social issues: truancy & school problems (Children's/YA)
YXZ Social issues (Children's/YA)
YXZG Social issues: environment & green issues (Children's/YA)
YXZR Social issues: religious issues (Children's/YA)
YXZW Social issues: war & conflict issues (Children's/YA)

YZ **CHILDREN'S STATIONERY & MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS**
 (Use only for non-book items for children not able to be classified with any other Y* code)
******* Gift books for children – Use: YBGT "Novelty, toy & die-cut books"