

GEOGRAPHICAL

1D	EUROPE
1DB	British Isles
1DBK	United Kingdom, Great Britain
1DBKE	England
1DBKEA	East Anglia
1DBKEAC	Cambridgeshire
1DBKEAL	Lincolnshire
1DBKEAN	Norfolk
1DBKEAS	Suffolk
1DBKEAX	Essex
1DBKEM	Midlands
1DBKEMD	Derbyshire
1DBKEMF	Herefordshire
1DBKEML	Leicestershire
1DBKEMM	Northamptonshire
1DBKEMN	Nottinghamshire
1DBKEMP	Shropshire
1DBKEMR	Rutland
1DBKEMS	Staffordshire
1DBKEMT	Worcestershire
1DBKEMW	Warwickshire (Note: including Birmingham)
1DBKEN	North West England
1DBKENC	Cheshire
1DBKENL	Lancashire (Note: including Manchester & Liverpool)
1DBKENM	Cumbria (Note: including Lake District)
1DBKES	South & South East England
1DBKESB	Berkshire
1DBKESD	Bedfordshire
1DBKESF	Oxfordshire
1DBKESH	Hampshire
1DBKESK	Kent
1DBKESL	London, Greater London
1DBKESR	Surrey
1DBKEST	Hertfordshire
1DBKESU	Buckinghamshire
1DBKESW	Isle of Wight
1DBKESX	Sussex
1DBKEW	South West England
1DBKEWC	Cornwall
1DBKEWD	Devon
1DBKEWG	Gloucestershire
1DBKEWS	Somerset (Note: including Bristol)
1DBKEWT	Dorset
1DBKEWW	Wiltshire
1DBKEY	North & North East England
1DBKEYD	Durham
1DBKEYK	Yorkshire
1DBKEYN	Northumberland (Note: including Newcastle)
1DBKN	Northern Ireland
1DBKS	Scotland
1DBKSB	Lowland Scotland & Borders (Class here: Ayrshire, Dumfries & Galloway)
1DBKSC	Central Scotland (Class here: Edinburgh, Glasgow, Inverclyde, Fife, Lothian, Stirling)
1DBKSH	Northern Scotland, Highlands & Islands (Class here: Grampian, Angus, Aberdeen, Dundee)
1DBKSHF	Orkney Islands
1DBKSHJ	Shetland Islands
1DBKSHL	Western Isles, Outer Hebrides
1DBKSHQ	Isle of Skye
1DBKW	Wales
1DBKWC	Mid Wales (Class here: Powys)
1DBKWN	North Wales (Class here: Caernarfon, Anglesey, Gwynedd, Clwyd, Snowdonia)

1DBKWS	South Wales (Class here: Cardiff, Swansea, Rhondda, Glamorgan, Gwent)
1DBKWV	Southwest Wales (Class here: Dyfed, Carmarthen, Pembrokeshire)
1DBKX	Channel Islands
1DBKZ	Isle of Man
1DBR	Ireland (Note: use for Republic of Ireland and for Ireland as geographical whole)
1DD	Western Continental Europe
1DDB	Belgium
1DDF	France
1DDFC	Corsica
1DDFM	Monaco
1DDL	Luxembourg
1DDN	Netherlands
1DF	Central Europe
1DFA	Austria
1DFG	Germany (Note: use for pre- and post-partition Germany)
1DFGE	East Germany, DDR
1DFGW	West Germany
1DFH	Switzerland
1DFHA	Alps
1DFL	Liechtenstein
1DN	Northern Europe, Scandinavia
1DNC	Iceland
1DND	Denmark
1DNDF	Faroe Islands
1DNF	Finland
1DNN	Norway
1DNS	Sweden
1DS	Southern Europe
1DSE	Spain
1DSEB	Balearic islands
1DSEP	Pyrenees
1DSG	Gibraltar
1DSM	Malta
1DSN	Andorra
1DSP	Portugal
1DST	Italy
1DSTA	Sardinia
1DSTC	Sicily
1DSU	San Marino
1DSV	Vatican
1DV	Eastern Europe
1DVC	Cyprus
1DVG	Greece
1DVGS	Greek islands
1DVGSC	Crete
1DVH	Hungary
1DVK	Former Czechoslovakia
1DVKC	Czech Republic
1DVKS	Slovakia
1DVP	Poland
1DVT	Turkey
1DVU	Former Soviet Union, USSR (Europe)
1DVUA	Russia (Note: use for pre- and post-Soviet Russia; class here CIS, Russian Federation)
1DVUAC	Chechnya
1DVUB	Belarus (Belorussia)
1DVUC	Latvia
1DVUE	Estonia
1DVUF	Lithuania

1DVUG	Georgia
1DVUK	Ukraine
1DVUM	Moldova (Moldavia)
1DVUR	Armenia
1DVUZ	Azerbaijan
1DVW	Southeast Europe (Class here: Balkans)
1DVWA	Albania
1DVWB	Bulgaria
1DVWR	Romania
1DVWY	Yugoslavia & former Yugoslavia
1DVWYB	Bosnia-Herzegovina
1DVWYC	Croatia
1DVWYK	Kosovo
1DVWYM	Macedonia
1DVWYN	Montenegro
1DVWYS	Serbia
1DVWYV	Slovenia
1F	ASIA
1FB	Middle East (Class here: The Levant. For "Arabic countries", use 1FB plus 1HB "North Africa". See also: 1QFM "Islamic countries")
1FBH	Israel
1FBJ	Jordan
1FBL	Lebanon
1FBN	Iran
1FBP	Palestine
1FBQ	Iraq
1FBS	Syria
1FBX	Arabian peninsula
1FBXB	Bahrain
1FBXK	Kuwait
1FBXM	Oman
1FBXQ	Qatar
1FBXS	Saudi Arabia
1FBXU	United Arab Emirates (Class here: Dubai, Abu Dhabi, Sharjah)
1FBXY	Yemen
1FC	Central Asia
1FCA	Afghanistan
1FCD	Tajikistan (Tadzhikistan)
1FCK	Kyrgyzstan (Kirghizstan, Kirghizia)
1FCS	Siberia
1FCT	Turkmenistan
1FCU	Uzbekistan
1FCZ	Kazakhstan
1FK	Indian sub-continent
1FKA	India
1FKAH	Himalayas
1FKAS	Andaman & Nicobar Islands
1FKB	Bangladesh
1FKH	Bhutan
1FKN	Nepal
1FKP	Pakistan
1FKS	Sri Lanka (Ceylon)
1FM	South East Asia
1FMB	Myanmar (Burma)
1FMC	Cambodia (Class here: Kampuchea, Khmer Republic)
1FML	Laos
1FMM	Malaysia
1FMN	Indonesia
1FMNB	Bali
1FMNT	East Timor
1FMNX	Borneo

1FMP Philippines
1FMR Brunei
1FMS Singapore
1FMT Thailand
1FMV Vietnam

1FP East Asia, Far East
1FPC China
1FPCH Hong Kong
1FPCM Macao
1FPCT Tibet
1FPCW Taiwan
1FPJ Japan
1FPK Korea
1FPKN North Korea
1FPKS South Korea
1FPM Mongolia

1H AFRICA

1HB North Africa
1HBA Algeria
1HBC Chad
1HBE Egypt
1HBEN Nile river
1HBES Suez canal
1HBL Libya
1HBM Morocco
1HBMA Atlas Mountains
1HBS Sudan
1HBT Tunisia
1HBW Western Sahara
1HBX The Sahara
1HF Sub-Saharan Africa
1HFD West Africa
1HFDA Mauritania
1HFDB Benin
1HFDE Sierra Leone
1HFDF Burkina Faso
1HFDG Gambia
1HFDH Ghana
1HFDL Liberia
1HFDM Mali
1HFDN Nigeria
1HFDR Niger
1HFDS Senegal
1HFDT Togo
1HFDU Guinea
1HFDV Cape Verde
1HFDX Guinea-Bissau
1HFDY Ivory Coast
1HFG East Africa
1HFGA Ethiopia
1HFGD Djibouti
1HFGE Eritrea
1HFGK Kenya
1HFGQ Burundi
1HFGR Rwanda
1HFGS Somalia
1HFGSR Republic of Somalialand
1HFGT Tanzania
1HFGU Uganda
1HFJ Central Africa

1HFJA Cameroon
1HFJC Congo (Class here: Congo-Brazzaville)
1HFJG Gabon
1HFJQ Equatorial Guinea
1HFJR Central African Republic
1HFJS Sao Tome & Principe
1HFJZ Democratic Republic of Congo (Zaire) (Class here: Congo-Kinshasa)
1HFM Southern Africa
1HFMA Angola
1HFMB Botswana
1HFMK Swaziland
1HFML Lesotho
1HFMM Malawi
1HFMN Namibia
1HFMQ Mozambique
1HFMQZ Zambesi river
1HFMS Republic of South Africa
1HFMW Zimbabwe
1HFMZ Zambia

1HS South Indian Ocean Islands
1HSC Comoros
1HSM Madagascar
1HSU Mauritius
1HSV Maldives
1HSY Seychelles

1K THE AMERICAS

1KB North America
1KBB USA
1KBBE Northeastern & North Atlantic states (Class here: New England)
1KBBEC Connecticut
1KBBEH New Hampshire
1KBBEJ New Jersey
1KBBEN Maine
1KBBEP Pennsylvania
1KBBER Rhode Island
1KBBES Massachusetts
1KBBEV Vermont
1KBBEY New York
1KBBF Southeastern & South Atlantic states
1KBBFC District of Columbia (Washington, DC)
1KBBFD Delaware
1KBBFG Georgia
1KBBFL Florida
1KBBFM Maryland
1KBBFN North Carolina
1KBBFS South Carolina
1KBBFV Virginia
1KBBFW West Virginia
1KBBN North Central & Mid-West states
1KBBNC Illinois
1KBBND Indiana
1KBBNF Iowa
1KBBNG Michigan
1KBBNH Ohio
1KBBNK Kansas
1KBBNN Nebraska
1KBBNR North Dakota
1KBBNS South Dakota

1KBBNT	Minnesota
1KBBNU	Missouri
1KBBNW	Wisconsin
1KBBS	Central Southern states
1KBBSB	Alabama
1KBBSH	Oklahoma
1KBBSK	Kentucky
1KBBSL	Louisiana
1KBBSM	Mississippi
1KBBSN	Tennessee
1KBBSR	Arkansas
1KBBSX	Texas
1KBBW	Western & Pacific Coast states
1KBBWC	Colorado
1KBBWD	Idaho
1KBBWF	California
1KBBWK	Alaska
1KBBWM	Montana
1KBBWN	Nevada
1KBBWR	Oregon
1KBBWS	Washington state
1KBBWU	Utah
1KBBWX	New Mexico
1KBBWY	Wyoming
1KBBWZ	Arizona
1KBC	Canada
1KBCB	British Columbia
1KBCF	Newfoundland
1KBCL	Alberta
1KBCM	Manitoba
1KBCN	Nunavut
1KBCO	Ontario
1KBCEP	Prince Edward Island
1KBCQ	Quebec
1KBCR	New Brunswick
1KBCS	Saskatchewan
1KBCV	Nova Scotia
1KBCW	Northwest Territories
1KBCY	Yukon Territory
1KBG	Great Lakes
1KJ	Caribbean islands
1KJC	Cuba
1KJD	Dominican Republic
1KJH	Haiti
1KJM	Cayman Islands
1KJP	Puerto Rico
1KJW	West Indies
1KJWB	Bahamas
1KJWJ	Jamaica
1KJWT	Turks & Caicos Islands
1KJWV	Leeward Islands
1KJWVA	Anguilla
1KJWVB	Antigua & Barbuda
1KJWVG	Guadeloupe
1KJWVK	St Kitts-Nevis
1KJWVM	Montserrat
1KJWVV	Virgin Islands
1KJWVVK	Virgin Islands (UK)
1KJWVVS	Virgin Islands (USA)

1KJWW Windward Islands
1KJWWB Barbados
1KJWWDD Dominica
1KJWWG Grenada
1KJWWL St Lucia
1KJWWM Martinique
1KJWWT Trinidad & Tobago
1KJWWV St Vincent
1KJX Lesser Antilles
1KJXA Aruba
1KJXN Netherlands Antilles

1KL Latin America
1KLC Central America
1KLCB Belize
1KLCG Guatemala
1KLCH Honduras
1KLCM Mexico
1KLCN Nicaragua
1KLCP Panama
1KLCPC Panama canal
1KLCR Costa Rica
1KLCS El Salvador
1KLS South America
1KLSA Argentina
1KLSB Brazil
1KLSBZ Amazon river
1KLSC Colombia
1KLSE Ecuador
1KLSEG Galapagos Islands
1KLSF French Guiana
1KLSG Guyana
1KLSH Chile
1KLSL Bolivia
1KLSL Paraguay
1KLSR Peru
1KLSS Surinam (Suriname)
1KLSU Uruguay
1KLSV Venezuela
1KLSX Andes

1M AUSTRALASIA, OCEANIA & OTHER LAND AREAS

1MB Australasia
1MBF Australia
1MBFC Australian Capital Territory (ACT)
1MBFN New South Wales
1MBFQ Queensland
1MBFS South Australia
1MBFT Tasmania
1MBFV Victoria
1MBFW Western Australia
1MBFX Northern Territory
1MBN New Zealand
1MK Oceania
1MKC Micronesia
1MKCB Belau (Palau)
1MKCC Caroline Islands
1MKCF Federated States of Micronesia
1MKCG Gilbert Islands
1MKCM Marshall Islands
1MKCN Nauru

1MKCU	Guam
1MKCV	Northern Marianas
1MKL	Melanesia
1MKLF	Fiji
1MKLN	New Caledonia
1MKLP	Papua New Guinea
1MKLS	Solomon Islands
1MKLV	Vanuatu
1MKP	Polynesia
	Cook
1MKPC	Islands
1MKPCR	Raratonga
	Easter
1MKPE	Island
1MKPF	French Polynesia
1MKPFT	Tahiti
1MKPH	Hawaii
1MKPK	Kiribati
1MKPN	Niue
1MKPP	Pitcairn Island
1MKPR	Samoa
1MKPRA	American Samoa
1MKPRW	Western Samoa
1MKPT	Tonga
1MKPV	Tuvalu
1MKPW	Wallis & Futuna
1MT	Other land areas
1MTA	Atlantic Ocean islands
1MTAN	North Atlantic islands
1MTANB	Bermuda
1MTANC	Canary Islands
1MTANM	Madeira
1MTANZ	Azores
1MTAS	South Atlantic islands
1MTASC	Ascension Island
1MTASF	Falklands
1MTASG	South Georgia
1MTASH	St Helena
1MTAST	Tristan da Cunha
1MTN	Arctic regions
1MTNG	Greenland
1MTS	Antarctica
1Q	OTHER GEOGRAPHICAL GROUPINGS, OCEANS & SEAS
1QD	Empires & historical states
1QDA	Ancient World
1QDAA	Assyria
1QDAB	Babylonia
1QDAE	Ancient Egypt
1QDAG	Ancient Greece
1QDAL	Ancient / Biblical Israel
1QDAM	Mesopotamia
1QDAP	Persian Empire
1QDAR	Ancient Rome (Class here: Roman Empire, Roman Republic)
1QDAS	Sumeria
1QDAZ	Byzantine Empire
1QDB	British Empire
1QDH	Holy Roman Empire
1QDM	Mongol Empire
1QDT	Ottoman Empire
1QDU	Austro-Hungarian Empire

1QF	Political, socio-economic & strategic groupings
1QFC	The Commonwealth
1QFE	EU (European Union) (Class here: EC, EEC, Common Market)
1QFG	Developing countries (Class here: Third World)
1QFH	Industrialized / developed countries (Class here: "The West")
1QFM	Islamic countries
1QFN	NATO
1QFP	OPEC
1QFS	ASEAN
1QFW	Warsaw Pact, Eastern bloc
1QM	Climatic regions
1QMP	Polar regions
1QMT	Tropics

1QR	Groupings linked by seas
1QRM	Mediterranean countries
1QRP	Pacific Rim countries
1QS	Oceans & seas
1QSA	Atlantic Ocean
1QSAN	North Atlantic
1QSAS	South Atlantic
1QSB	Baltic Sea
1QSC	Caribbean Sea
1QSD	Gulf of Mexico
1QSF	North Sea
1QSG	English Channel
1QSJ	Caspian Sea
1QSK	Black Sea
1QSL	Red Sea
1QSM	Mediterranean Sea
1QSN	Indian Ocean
1QSP	Pacific Ocean
1QSPN	North Pacific
1QSPS	South Pacific
1QSR	Arctic Ocean
1QSS	Southern Ocean
1QST	Tasman Sea

LANGUAGES

2A	INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES
2AB	English
2ABA	Anglo-Saxon
2ABC	Middle English
2ABM	American English
2ABU	Australian English
2AC	Germanic & Scandinavian languages
2ACC	Scots (Lallans, the Doric)
2ACCU	Ulster Scots (Ullans)
2ACD	Dutch
2ACF	Flemish
2ACG	German
2ACK	Afrikaans
2ACS	Scandinavian languages
2ACSC	Icelandic
2ACSD	Danish
2ACSF	Faroese
2ACSJ	Jutish
2ACSN	Norwegian (Class here: Bokmal, Nynorsk, Landmal)
2ACSW	Swedish
2ACSX	Old Norse
2ACY	Yiddish

2ACZ	Other Germanic languages & dialects (Class here: Plattdeutsch, Letzeburgish (Luxembourgeois), Schwyzerdutsch (Alemannisch), Frisian, Bavarian, etc)
2AD	Romance, Italic & Rhaeto-Romanic languages
2ADC	Catalan
2ADF	French
2ADFP	Provençal
2ADH	Corsican
2ADL	Latin
2ADP	Portuguese
2ADPB	Brazilian Portuguese
2ADQ	Galician (Gallego, Galego)
2ADR	Romanian
2ADS	Spanish
2ADSL	Latin-American Spanish
2ADT	Italian
2ADV	Sardinian
2AF	Celtic languages
2AFB	Breton
2AFC	Cornish
2AFG	Gaulish
2AFM	Manx
2AFR	Irish Gaelic
2AFS	Scottish Gaelic
2AFW	Welsh
2AG	Slavic (Slavonic) languages
2AGB	Bulgarian
2AGC	Church Slavic
2AGK	Slovak
2AGL	Belarusian (Belorussian)
2AGM	Macedonian
2AGP	Polish
2AGR	Russian
2AGS	Serbo-Croatian
2AGSC	Croatian
2AGSS	Serbian
2AGU	Ukrainian
2AGV	Slovenian
2AGW	Wendish (Lusatian, Sorbian)
2AGZ	Czech
2AH	Hellenic languages
2AHA	Ancient (Classical) Greek
2AHB	Biblical Greek
2AHM	Modern Greek
2AJ	Baltic & other Indo-European languages
2AJB	Baltic languages
2AJBL	Lithuanian
2AJBV	Latvian (Lettish)
2AJK	Other Indo-European languages
2AJKL	Albanian
2AJKR	Armenian
2B	INDIC, EAST INDO-EUROPEAN & DRAVIDIAN LANGUAGES
2BB	Early Indic languages
2BBA	Sanskrit
2BBP	Pali
2BM	Modern Indic languages
2BMB	Bengali
2BMD	Marathi
2BMG	Gujarati
2BMH	Hindi
2BMJ	Rajasthani

2BMK Kashmiri
2BMN Nepali
2BMP Punjabi
2BMR Romany
2BMS Sinhalese
2BMSM Maldivian
2BMU Urdu
2BR Dravidian languages
2BRB Brahui
2BRK Kannada (Kanarese)
2BRL Telugu
2BRM Malayalam
2BRT Tamil

2BX Indo-Iranian languages
2BXF Persian (Farsi)
2BXK Kurdish
2BXL Pashto (Pushto, Afghan)
2BXZ Zend Avestan

2C AFRO-ASIATIC LANGUAGES

2CS Semitic languages
2CSA Aramaic
2CSB Assyro-Babylonian (Akkadian) languages
2CSJ Hebrew
2CSM Maltese
2CSR Arabic
2CSS Syriac
2CST Ethiopic
2CSTA Amharic
2CSTT Tigrinya
2CX Non-Semitic Afro-Asiatic languages
2CXB Berber (Tuareg)
2CXC Coptic
2CXG Egyptian
2CXH Hausa
2CXS Somali
2CXSR Oromo

2F URAL-ALTAIC & HYPERBOREAN LANGUAGES

2FC Finno-Ugric languages
2FCD Estonian
2FCF Finnish (Suomi)
2FCL Lappish (Sami)
2FCM Hungarian (Magyar)
2FM Turkic languages
2FMC Turkish
2FMH Kirghiz
2FMK Kazakh
2FMN Turkmen
2FMU Uzbek
2FMZ Azerbaijani
2FV Mongolian
2FW Tungusic languages
2FWK Evenki
2FWM Manchu
2FX Hyperborean & Paleosiberian languages

2G EAST & SOUTHEAST ASIAN LANGUAGES

2GD Sino-Tibetan languages
2GDB Burmese
2GDC Chinese

2GDCC	Cantonese
2GDCK	Hokkien
2GDCM	Mandarin
2GDCW	Wu
2GDCY	Amoy
2GDK	Karen
2GDT	Tibetan
2GJ	Japanese
2GK	Korean
2GR	Other Southeast Asian languages, Austroasiatic languages
2GRH	Cambodian (Khmer)
2GRL	Lao
2GRM	Hmong (Miao)
2GRS	Thai (Siamese)
2GRV	Vietnamese

2H AFRICAN LANGUAGES

2HC	Niger-Congo languages
2HCB	Bantu languages
2HCBA	Bantu proper (Narrow Bantu)
2HCBB	Central Bantu languages
2HCBBC	Chichewa (Chewa)
2HCBBF	Chilomwe (Lomwe)
2HCBBH	Chinyanja (Cinyanja, Nyanja)
2HCBBJ	Chitonga (Tonga)
2HCBBL	Chitumbuka (Tumbuka)
2HCBBN	Chiyao (Yao)
2HCBBP	Icibemba (Bemba)
2HCBBQ	Kiikaonde (Kaonde)
2HCBBR	Kongo
2HCBBS	Lunda
2HCBBU	Luvale
2HCBD	kiSwahili (Swahili)
2HCBH	OtjiHerero (Herero)
2HCBK	Kikuyu
2HCBL	Nyoro-Ganda group
2HCBLG	Luganda (Ganda)
2HCBLR	Nyankore (Runyankore-Rukiga)
2HCBM	Fang (Yaunde-Fang)
2HCBN	Duala
2HCBP	Tshivenda & Venda group
2HCBQ	Shona
2HCBS	Sotho-Tswana group
2HCBSA	Sesotho (Sotho, Sesotho sa Leboa, Southern Sotho)
2HCBSB	Sepedi (Northern Sotho)
2HCBSD	Setswana (Tswana)
2HCBSF	Silozi
2HCBV	XiTsonga (Tsonga)
2HCBW	Siswati (Swazi)
2HCBX	isiXhosa (Xhosa)
2HCBY	isiNdebele (Ndebele)
2HCBZ	isiZulu (Zulu)
2HCW	West Atlantic & Volta Congo languages
2HCWF	Fulani (Fulah)
2HCWV	Volta-Congo languages
2HCWVB	Ibo (Igbo)
2HCWVD	Dagbani (Dagomba)
2HCWVE	Ewe
2HCWVG	Ga
2HCWVN	Fante
2HCWVS	Asante Twi

2HCWVT	Akwapim Twi
2HCWVY	Yoruba
2HK	Khoisan languages (Class here: Khoi, San, Khoe-Khoe-Gowab)
2HN	Nilo-Saharan & Chari-Nile (Macrosudanic) languages
2HND	Dinka
2HNM	Masai
2HNR	Nubian
2HNT	Teso (Ateso)
2HX	Other African languages
2J	AMERICAN INDIGENOUS LANGUAGES
2JN	North & Central American indigenous languages
2JNA	Aleut
2JNB	Inuit
2JNC	Algonkian (Algonquin) languages (Class here: Cree, Blackfoot, Cheyenne)
2JND	Na-Dene & Athapaskan (Athabascan) languages (Class here: Navajo, Apache)
2JNG	Iroquoian & Siouan languages (Class here: Cherokee, Mohawk, Sioux, Dakota, Crow)
2JNM	Mayan
2JNN	Uto-Aztecan languages (Class here: Aztec, Nahuatlan, Uto)
2JNZ	Zuni
2JS	South American & Caribbean indigenous languages
2JSC	Carib (Cariban)
2JSG	Guarani
2JSQ	Quechuan
2P	OCEANIC & AUSTRONESIAN LANGUAGES
2PB	Australian Aboriginal languages
2PBA	Aranda (Arunta)
2PBG	Murngin
2PBJ	Pitjantjatjara
2PBL	Alyawarr
2PBM	Warumungu
2PBP	Pintupi
2PBR	Arerrnte
2PBT	Pertame
2PBU	Luritja
2PBW	Warlpiri
2PBY	Yankunytjatjara
2PC	Papuan languages (Class here: non-Austronesian languages of New Guinea)
2PCS	Susuami
2PG	Austronesian & Malayo-Polynesian languages
2PGB	Formosan (Taiwanese)
2PGG	Malagasy
2PGJ	Tagalog (Filipino)
2PGN	Indonesian languages
2PGNA	Indonesian (Bahasa Indonesia)
2PGNC	Balinese
2PGND	Javanese
2PGNM	Malay (Bahasa Malaysia)
2PGP	Oceanic & Polynesian languages
2PGPA	Maori
2PGPF	Fijian
2PGPG	Tongan
2PGPH	Tahitian
2PGPR	Rarotongan
2PGPS	Samoan
2PGPW	Hawaiian
2PGPX	Other Oceanic languages
2PGPXK	Mokilese
2PGPXM	Marshallese
2PGPXN	Ponapean
2PGXP	Palauan

2PGPXT Tokelauan

2Z OTHER LANGUAGES

2ZB Basque
2ZC Caucasian languages
2ZCG Georgian
2ZM Sumerian
2ZP Pidgins & Creoles (Class here: Papiamentu, Taki-Taki, Police Motu, etc)
2ZPT Tok Pisin
2ZX Artificial languages
2ZXA Afrihili
2ZXC Occidental
2ZXP Esperanto
2ZXT Interlingua

TIME PERIODS

(Note: use as few TIME PERIOD Qualifiers as possible to indicate the bulk of the period covered by the book;

eg, for 410 to 1066, use 3F only; for 1948 to 1974, use 3JJP only.

If the coverage is evenly split between two Qualifiers, use both;

eg, for 1789 to 1814, use both 3JF and 3JH. For single years that occur in two Qualifiers, use the earlier period; eg, for 1990, use 3JJPN)

3B Prehistory

3D BCE to c 500 CE

3F c 500 CE to c 1000 CE

3H c 1000 CE to c 1500

3J Modern period, c 1500 onwards

3JB c 1500 to c 1600

3JD c 1600 to c 1700

3JF c 1700 to c 1800

3JH c 1800 to c 1900

3JJ 20th century

3JJC c 1900 - c 1914

3JJF First World War, 1914-1918

3JJG Inter-war period, 1918-1939

3JJH Second World War, 1939-1945

3JJP Postwar period, 1945 to c 2000

3JJPG c 1945 to c 1960

3JJPK c 1960 to c 1970

3JJPL c 1970 to c 1980

3JJPN c 1980 to c 1990

3JJPR c 1990 to c 2000

3JM 21st century

3JMC c 2000 to c 2010

3JMG c 2010 to c 2020

EDUCATIONAL PURPOSE

4E ELT examinations & certificates

4EA Cambridge Young Learners English Tests

4EAA Cambridge Young Learners English Tests Level 1 Cambridge Starters

4EAM Cambridge Young Learners English Tests Level 2 Cambridge Movers

4EAY Cambridge Young Learners English Tests Level 3 Cambridge Flyers

4EB Cambridge Level 1 Key English Test (KET)

4EC Cambridge Level 2 Preliminary English Test (PET)

4ED Cambridge Level 3 First Certificate in English (FCE)

4EF Cambridge Level 4 Certificate in Advanced English (CAE)

4EG Cambridge Level 5 Certificate of Proficiency in English (CPE)

4EL Cambridge International English Language Testing System

4EN	Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL)
4EQ	Certificate in Communicative Skills in English (CCSE)
4EX	ELT examinations in English for specific purposes
4EXB	Business English Certificate (BEC)
4EXC	Certificate in English for International Business & Trade (CEIBT)
4EXJ	Oxford International Business English Certificate (OIBEC)
4EXK	Cambridge Examination in English for Language Teachers (CEELT)
4EXM	Test of English for International Communication (TOEIC)
4EZ	Other ELT examinations
4K	Designed / suitable for UK curricula & examinations
4KD	UK educational tests
4KDP	Standardized educational test
4KDQ	Non-standardized educational test
4KH	Designed / suitable for National Curriculum
4KHA	For National Curriculum Early Years
4KHF	For National Curriculum Key Stage 1
4KHJ	For National Curriculum Key Stage 2
4KHN	For National Curriculum Key Stage 3
4KHT	For National Curriculum Key Stage 4 & GCSE
4KL	Designed / suitable for A & AS Level
4KLR	A/AS Level study & revision guides
4KM	Designed for Key Skills
4KMC	Designed for Key Skills: Communication
4KMN	Designed for Key Skills: Application of number
4KMT	Designed for Key Skills: Information Technology (IT)
4KS	Designed / suitable for Scottish examinations & grades
4KSC	For P1-P3 (Scottish)
4KSD	For P4-P6 (Scottish)
4KSF	For P7-S2 (Scottish)
4KSL	For Access 3 (Scottish)
4KSM	For Intermediate 2 (Scottish)
4KSN	For Intermediate 1 (Scottish)
4KSS	For Standard Grade (Scottish)
4KST	For Higher Grade (Scottish)
4KSV	For Advanced Higher Grade (Scottish)
4KV	Designed / suitable for UK vocational qualifications
4KVC	For NVQ / SVQ (National / Scottish Vocational Qualification)
4KVCR	For NVQ / SVQ 1
4KVCS	For NVQ / SVQ 2
4KVCT	For NVQ / SVQ 3
4KVCU	For NVQ / SVQ 4
4KVN	For GNVQ (General National Vocational Qualification)
4KVNf	For GNVQ Foundation
4KVNN	For GNVQ Intermediate
4KVVN	For GNVQ Advanced
4KVS	For GSVQ (General Scottish Vocational Qualification)
4KVSF	For GSVQ Foundation
4KVSN	For QSVQ Intermediate
4KVSv	For QSVQ Advanced
4P	Designed / suitable for other (non-UK) curricula & examinations
4PC	Designed / suitable for Irish examinations & educational levels
4PCJ	For Junior Certificate (Irish)
4PCN	For Transition Year (Irish)
4PCR	For Leaving Certificate (Irish)
4PCV	For Post-Leaving Certificate (Irish)

4PZ Designed / suitable for South African examinations & educational levels
4PZC For General Education & Training (GET) (South Africa)
4PZCB Reception / Early Childhood Development Grade R or Grade 0 (South Africa)
4PZCD Foundation Phase Grade 1 (South Africa)
4PZCF Foundation Phase Grade 2 (South Africa)
4PZCH Foundation Phase Grade 3 (South Africa)
4PZCJ Intermediate Phase Grade 4 (South Africa)
4PZCL Intermediate Phase Grade 5 (South Africa)
4PZCN Intermediate Phase Grade 6 (South Africa)
4PZCP Senior Phase Grade 7 (South Africa)
4PZCR Senior Phase Grade 8 (South Africa)
4PZCT Senior Phase Grade 9 (South Africa)
4PZF For Further Education & Training (FET): Academic grades (South Africa)
4PZFG FET Grade 10 (South Africa)
4PZFK FET Grade 11 (South Africa)
4PZFM FET Grade 12 (South Africa)
4PZT For FET: Technical & Vocational Grades (South Africa)
4PZTQ FET Grade N1 (South Africa)
4PZTS FET Grade N2 (South Africa)
4PZTV FET Grade N3 (South Africa)

4W Designed for differentiated learning (Class here: material designed for special needs)

4Y Designed for home learning

READING LEVEL & SPECIAL INTEREST

5A READING AGE / LEVEL

5AB For children c 0-2 years
5AC Reading age: from c 3 years
5AD Reading age: from c 4 years
5AF Reading age: from c 5 years
5AG Reading age: from c 6 years
5AH Reading age: from c 7 years
5AJ Reading age: from c 8 years
5AK Reading age: from c 9 years
5AL Reading age: from c 10 years
5AM Reading age: from c 11 years
5AN Reading age: from c 12 years
5AP Reading age: from c 13 years
5AQ Reading age: from c 14 years (Young Adult)
5AR For reluctant readers (children)
5AX For emergent readers (adult)

5H HOLIDAYS & SEASONAL INTEREST

5HC Christmas
5HE Easter
5HF Father's Day
5HH Halloween
5HM Mother's Day
5HV Valentine's Day

5S OF SPECIFIC GAY & LESBIAN INTEREST

5SG Of specific Gay interest
5SL Of specific Lesbian interest